

# TRUMAN USES ARMY AGAINST RAIL LABOR

— See Page 3 —

## *The Fight Against the Mundt Bill*

**DAVIS TO ASK  
CITY COUNCIL ACT**

**Michigan Professors,  
Clergy Protest**

**CHICAGOANS MAP  
WASHINGTON MARCH**

**2,000 New Yorkers  
To March in Capital**

—See Stories on Page 2

## **The 'Seizure' Strategy**

An Editorial

PRESIDENT TRUMAN's so-called seizure of the railroads doesn't bother the bankers and stockholders a single bit. Their profits go on just the same—in fact, the Government's so-called "seizure" takes the heat off the profit-grabbing Morgan banks which control the railroads, and puts the heat on the workers who run them.

The operating crafts of the railroads—engineers, firemen, switchmen—work under rules which haven't been changed in 28 years. They work round the clock—seven days a week, 365 days a year, no overtime for Sundays or holidays. They lose weeks and months on "lay-over time" for which they get no pay.

Among the skilled workers of the nation, they are probably at the bottom of the heap in wage payments.

The railroad workers are up against a vicious Trust—the railroad network which has its headquarters in the J. P. Morgan and Kuhn Loeb banking firms in Wall Street.

The negotiations have dragged on endlessly because the railroad trust has no

desire for settlement. It is interested as William Faricy, chief of the railroad owners negotiators, said, in avoiding the "evil day" of a settlement on the workers' demands for improvement in wages and working conditions.

IF IT HAD any genuine interest in a solution, the Truman Administration would put the heat on the greedy owners who have been reaping a fortune in war profits. It would insist on granting the mild demands of the railroad workers—long overdue, in fact.

The railroad owners have been weeping for years about their "plight." The old political parties have never failed to come to their aid. It is high time that the railroads of America became the property of the nation.

We urge public opinion to ask the White House to end the present artificial impasse by granting the railroad unions their demands, and then putting an end to the "seizure" hoax which only stalls a genuine solution by aiding the owners.

## **Haganah Troops Clear Highway to Tel Aviv**

—See Page 2



# Chicagoans to Join Mundt Bill March

CHICAGO, May 10.—A broad representative committee to defend the bill of rights was set up here to coordinate the widening movement against the Mundt bill. Initial moves voted by the 100 representatives of trade unions, Progressive Party ward clubs, fraternal,

## DAVIS TO ASK CITY COUNCIL ACT TO DEFEAT MUNDT BILL

Declaring the Mundt Bill to be "clearly unconstitutional," Communist Councilman of Manhattan Benjamin J. Davis yesterday announced he will introduce a resolution today urging the City Council to condemn the Bill "as a threat to all democratic and liberty loving people of all political opinions."

The Council at its session this afternoon will be called on to memorialize the New York City congressional delegation to vote against the Mundt Bill and Davis' resolution proposes that copies be transmitted to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, chairman of the House Un-American Activities Committee, majority and minority leaders of Congress and all mem-

bers of the city congressional bloc. The resolution charges that the Mundt Bill is a "legislative blueprint for a police state, designed to create thought control in the United States, wreck the trade union movement, and hamstring the new party, as well as crush all other manifestations of liberalism."

Davis will urge the Council to prevent this subversion of the Constitution and the Bill of Rights and join "the many sections of American public opinion" who have already denounced this measure.

The Council will also receive a resolution from Independent, Republican Stanley M. Isaacs and Genevieve B. Earle, Minority Leader assailing the expending of city funds to commemorate the city's golden jubilee anniversary.

Isaacs and Earle will propose that the Council recommend to the Board of Estimate "that no further funds be granted to the Committee for such commemoration," and that no part of the \$800,000 already appropriated to the Golden Jubilee Committee be spent until a detailed statement covering the commemoration program and a detailed budget explaining all expenditures be submitted to Mayor O'Dwyer.

## 200 ILGW Chairmen Ask Mundt Bill Fight

Approximately 200 shop chairmen of the AFL International Ladies Garment Worker Union yesterday unanimously adopted a resolution urging the local's executive board to take action against the Mundt police state bill.

The meeting was held at Manhattan Center.

## 33 MICHIGAN PROFS., CLERGY PROTEST AGAINST MUNDT BILL

ANN ARBOR, Mich., May 10.—Thirty-three professors, clergymen and other leaders here who formed the Westhew County Committee for Democratic Rights, have protested the Mundt bill as "totalitarian in spirit" and in "complete disregard of the Bill of Rights."

Telegrams urging that they oppose passage of the bill were sent to Rep. Earl C. Michener, and Sens. Homer Ferguson and Arthur D. Vandenberg.

The wires were signed by: J. L. Brumm and W. Kaplan, co-chairmen and:

Lloyd Barenblatt, Vernon A. Blake, Prof. John L. Brumm, William Chase, Prof. Nathaniel Coburn,

Prof. Cecil Craig, Prof. Stanley D. Dodge, Prof. Claude Eggertsen, Jack M. Geist, B. Gershten, Dorothy Griffel, Martin Hoffman, Prof. Wilfred Kaplan, Rhea Kish, Prof. I. Leonard, Rev. Henry Lewis, Prof. Wesley Maurer, Mr. and Mrs. Bret Miller.

Also: Prof. Sumner B. Myers, Prof. T. Newcomb, Rev. Edward Redman, Prof. George Piranian, Prof. Maxwell Reade, Prof. F. Sanchez, Prof. John P. Shepard, Prof. Preston Slossen, Prof. M. B. Stout, Prof. Wm. C. Trow, Prof. L. G. Vander Velde, Prof. Leroy Waterman, Prof. R. L. Wilder, Prof. Gall Young.

## 2,000 FROM N. Y. WILL MARCH AGAINST MUNDT BILL

Two thousand New York trade unionists and progressives will pour into Washington to fight the Mundt bill on Thursday, the day the police state bill comes up in the House, the Committee for

Democratic Rights announced yesterday. The group's steering committee was scheduled to meet early today to map plans for reaching the nation's capital in the event that the railroads have been struck.

"The march will go on," a spokesman pledged, "even if we have to walk to Washington to get there. But we won't be riding scab trains."

An advance guard of leading unionists, including legislative directors of many unions, has already left for Washington to prepare for the big influx of anti-Mundt bill workers.

The protest against the police state measure will also involve delegations from other eastern seaboard states and the Middle West.

Arrangements to join in the protest march to Washington Thursday against the Mundt bill can be made at the Committee for Democratic Rights, 23 W. 26th St. Phone MU 4-5761.

## CP Rally to Map Mundt Bill Fight

Final preparations for an all-out campaign against the Mundt-Nixon bill will highlight the New York State Communist Party and Press Building Conference this Saturday at Manhattan Center, the CP State Committee announced yesterday.

Communist Party leaders from every club and section are putting on a last-minute drive to recruit 500 new members in less than seven days as an answer to those who are trying to outlaw the party.

veterans and student groups are a mass delegation to Washington and a giant rally against the police-state bill.

The Washington delegation, which is expected to arrive in the capital Thursday morning, will include some 30 representatives of local organizations. They will visit all Illinois Congressmen.

The mass protest rally has been scheduled for May 28 at the Chicago Coliseum, which has a seating capacity of 10,000. Invited to address the rally have been Elmer Benson, former Minnesota governor, and Senator; Rep. Leo Isacson (ALP-NY), Leo Kryzcki, retired vice-president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, and Lee Pressman former national CIO general counsel.

Community-wide mass meetings are also planned for this week in the North Side, South Shore and 6th Congressional district.

Local personages who have already protested against the Mundt bill, include Dr. A. Eustace Haydon, of the Chicago Ethical Society; Father Clarence Parker, St. Marks Episcopal Church; Dr. Walter Verity, prominent physician; Nelson Algren, author; Joseph Roth, businessman; Pearl Hart, woman attorney; Grant Oakes, President, CIO United Farm Equipment Workers; Frank Marshall Davis, editor, Associated Negro Press, and Professor, Sophonisba Breckinridge, University of Chicago.

A protest meeting has also been scheduled by the Chicago chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union for Thursday evening at the downtown branch of the University of Chicago.

Opposition to the Mundt bill has also been voiced editorially by the Chicago Sun-Times.

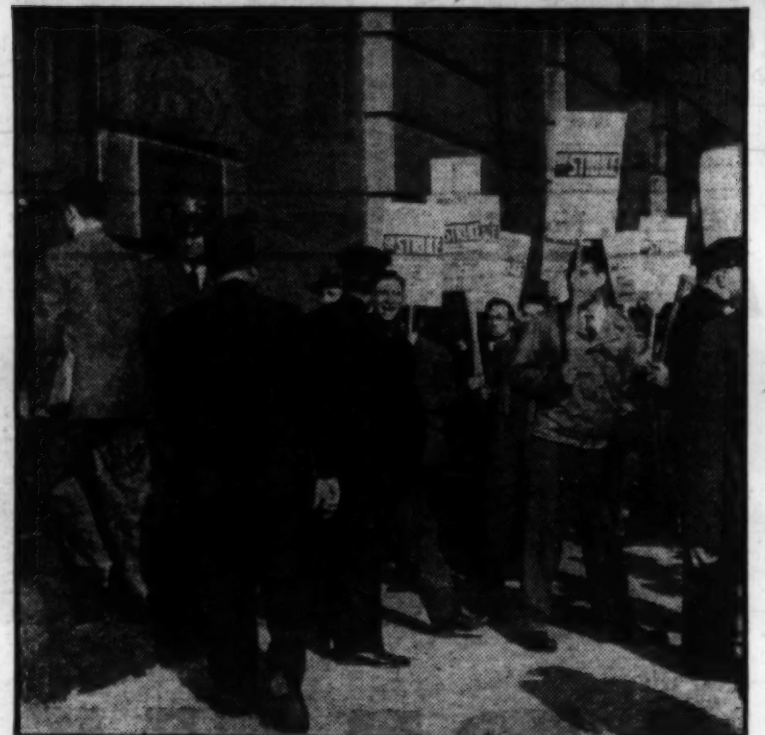
Rep. Joseph Pfeiffer, Brooklyn Democrat, told a delegation of his constituents yesterday that he is strongly opposed to the Mundt bill. He will join the bloc of 11 Congressmen who have announced that they will fight the police state bill.

## Wallace to Speak On Mundt Bill

Henry A. Wallace will speak on the menace of the Mundt Bill at a Madison Square rally here tonight (Tuesday).

His address will also be carried over the NBC national network from 10:30 to 11 p. m. and heard locally over NBC. Wallace will share the platform with Sen. Glen Taylor, his running mate, who will report on his recent trial and conviction in Birmingham Ala., for his defiance of segregation laws.

Both speeches will be carried also by CBS television.



**Bulls Aid Beef Kings:** New York's finest strikebreakers—police—give pickets of the United Packinghouse Workers, CIO, a shoving around to smooth the way for entrance of scabs into the Armour plant at 11th Ave. and 40th St. It happened yesterday a.m., and it's been happening with unfailing regularity of scabs into the Armour plant at 11th Ave. and 40th St. It

Daily Worker Photo by Peter

## Cops Arrest 3 More Meat Pickets Here

Three persons were arrested in New York yesterday in a continuation of police actions against picket lines of the striking United Packinghouse Workers, CIO. One, a woman, Terry Robinson, is a member of the CIO Public Workers. The other two, Sam Rodriguez and Mario Ramirez, are strikers and members of Local 140 of the Packinghouse Workers.

Terry Robinson was seized by police early yesterday morning while she and other CIO unionists picketed with the strikers at the Armour plant, 11th Ave. and 40th St. She had been the sole picket before one of the plant's entrances. For no other apparent reason, a union spokesman said, the picket was arrested for disorderly conduct. She was later released in her attorney's custody.

Rodriguez and Ramirez were arrested around 8 a.m., at the Johnson Ave., Brooklyn, plant of the United Dressed Beef Co., a Swift subsidiary. Strike captains, they have been examining each truck as it approaches the strike-bound plant. From one such truck yesterday, when the two strikers looked into the back, several men, obviously scabs, leaped out and began swinging. However, it was the strikers who were grabbed by police. In Williamsburg Magistrate's Court later they were arraigned on a charge of third degree assault and released in \$500 bail each. Their case will be heard next Monday at 10 a.m.

## Raps Mundt Bill

DAYTON, O., May 10.—The entire membership of Local 768, CIO United Electrical Workers, has been called upon to send letters and telegrams to Congressional representatives protesting the Mundt police state bill.

## Beef Firms Hire Armed Scabs

By Ruby Cooper

CHICAGO, May 10.—Professional armed scabs are being hired by the big packers in an effort to break the eight-week nationwide strike, CIO Packinghouse Union officials charged here today.

Importation of the professional strikebreakers, armed with pistols and knives, has followed on the heels of the total failure of three separate attempted back-to-work movements in the past few weeks.

The latest back-to-work fiasco came early this morning. Strikers had been notified by the packers that today was the absolute final deadline for a return to work or penalty of being "permanently stricken from the employment rolls."

In defiance of the ultimatum, the picket line was swelled to more than 1,500 strikers despite a chilling rainstorm. Only supervisory personnel gained entrance to the strike-bound plants.

Four hundred members of the stock handlers local union, an affiliate of the Packinghouse Union, prepared to strike here at 12:01 a.m. tonight. Other stock handlers' locals throughout the country are scheduled to walk out on Friday.

Their action is expected to cripple entirely the trickle of livestock the stock plants have been receiving for slaughter by supervisory employees.

Protesting the use of armed pro-

(Continued on Page 11)

## Haganah Clears Road to Tel Aviv

JERUSALEM, May 10 (UP).—Jewish forces drove through a formidable Arab road block on the Jerusalem-Tel Aviv highway today, clearing their supply route, and captured the key city of Safad in the north. The double victory was won as Jewish and Arab

of military age, should use the road. News of the capture of Safad, key to all northeastern Palestine, was announced officially by the Arabs in Beirut. The capture will seriously impede any invasion from Lebanon or Syria in that area.

Both Jewish and Arab leaders promised Jacques de Reynier, delegate of the International Red Cross, to respect an eight-point truce plan under which Jerusalem will become a hospital zone, completely demilitarized and open to all but armed men.

Three hundred trucks and dozens of busses stranded were to leave for Tel Aviv tomorrow.

Haganah ordered that only persons on essential business and none

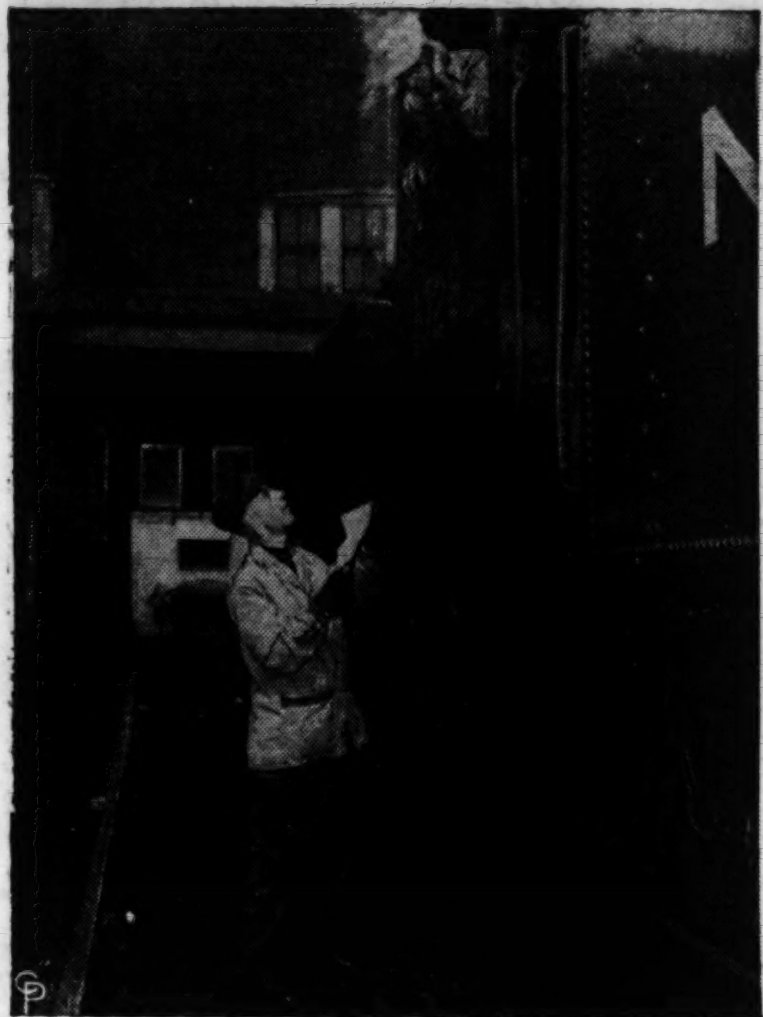
## Progressive Zionists in 'Salute'

The Progressive Zionist League Hashomer Hazair will join in the Salute to the Jewish State May 15 at the Polo Grounds, it was announced yesterday by the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, which is sponsoring the rally.

The committee also announced that the rally will take place, rain or shine.



# Truman Gets Anti-Strike Injunction Against Rail Unions, Seizes Lines



**Face Anti-Strike Writ:** Fireman Edward J. Smith and engineer Bill Reed in Boston are faced with an order issued by Federal Court Judge Goldsborough aimed to prevent their strike.

## Steel Union Silent on Next Step in Pay Fight

By George Morris

BOSTON, May 10. — With some 3,000 delegates expected, the United Steelworkers of America will open its fourth convention here tomorrow amidst considerable dissatisfaction over the recent ill-fated wage negotiations.

A report of officers released tonight gives no indication of the next steps on the wage front. It does contain an extensive analysis of productivity and profits in the steel industry showing that the denied wage raises could have been met.

The 72-page report contains little on most controversial issues and nothing on 1948 campaign policy. It merely calls for more intense "political action" to elect "liberal" candidates.

While many locals submitted administration-inspired draft Eisenhower resolutions, there was speculation as to whether a formal endorsement will be made at the convention. The report avoids mention of the President's name.

### T-H ATTITUDE

The report throws no light on the rumored decision by the union's executive board to comply with the Taft-Hartley Law. A number of pages are devoted to showing that all fears on the Taft-Hartley Act "are fully justified." The report stresses the union's objective to repeal the law and notes that, at the rate of falling behind in cases, the National Labor Relations Board's backlog by July should be between 50,000 and 60,000 cases.

The report notes that the union

still opposes UMT and the draft, on the ground that "there is no definite information that dangers to our country and its democratic ideals were any greater now than in the recent past."

The report mentions the union's opposition to the House Un-American Committee.

A sizable section deals with the growing dangers to civil rights, with increase of bigotry, discrimination and Klan activity. But no mention is made of the Mundt bill.

In citing figures showing that productivity in the steel industry increased 32.7 percent since 1939, the report says that still greater production could have been achieved "had the industry been willing to unite with the union in a joint effort to secure all-out production."

The report complains that the union's suggestion for "local joint production committees" were turned down by the industry.

One paragraph in the report amounts to admission of failure of the policy that brought the current two-year no-strike contract. Noting that "you approved that policy," the report told the delegates that "we hoped by this gesture to stabilize wages and other costs and so to halt inflation."

"You know only too well what has happened," the officers added.

WASHINGTON, May 10.—President Truman today obtained a federal court order to keep 150,000 railroad workers from striking. Earlier, he had seized the nation's railroads and ordered the Army to run them. The strike had been scheduled for early Tuesday.

A temporary anti-strike injunction was granted by Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough at 7:50 p.m. The order was issued against the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, the Brotherhood of Firemen and Enginemen, and the Switchmen's Union. It directed them to call off the strike and to keep their members on the job. President Truman ordered the Army to take over operation of the railroads at 1 p.m., 18 hours before the walk-out was to have begun in the Eastern time zone.

Alvanley Johnston, chief of the Engineers, and A. J. Glover, Jr., head of the Switchmen, said that after they are served with the restraining order they will put it up

### Army Appoints Rail Boss to Run Lines

WASHINGTON, May 10 (UP).—

The Army today announced appointment of Gustave Metzman, president of New York Central Railroad, as eastern regional director of railroads under government control.

Metzman is head of the Eastern Railroad President's Conference. The Army said other regional directors will be announced soon.

to their wage committees whether the men will go back to work.

D. B. Robertson, chief of the Firemen and Enginemen, was not immediately available.

Johnston indicated his men would vote to remain at their posts.

Glover refused to make a prediction.

Johnston said that if the order was served on them tonight the decision would be made tonight. But he indicated that the first news of withdrawal of the strike call would break in Cleveland.

He said he was not sure that he or the other union presidents would have anything else to say tonight.

The three union leaders went into conference with their attorneys immediately.

Before the anti-strike injunction had been granted, leaders of the three unions seeking more than the 13½ cents wage increase recommended by the President's fact-finding board "told reporters rail workers would have to go back to

## ISSUES IN THE RAIL CRISIS

**WHO'S INVOLVED:** 150,000 engineers, firemen, and switchmen, members of the three unions, the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen and the AFL Switchmen's Union.

**WAGE DEMANDS:** The unions are asking for a 30 percent wage increase. The railroads have offered 15½ cents an hour (about 11 percent), the figure recommended by President Truman's emergency mediation board, March 27. A switchman, working a seven-day, straight-time week, would get only \$9.91 under the railroads' offer. Enginemen would get slightly higher. The unions' 30 percent demand included both second and third round wage demands.

**WORKING CONDITIONS:** The unions are seeking 25 changes in working rules. Nineteen more were abandoned during negotiations. The President's mediation board granted no important working rule improvements. The major changes sought by the railroad workers include:

- Overtime pay for Sundays and holidays.
- Night pay differential.
- Fifteen-day vacation per year (now get one week).
- Payment for delays at the initial and final terminals. (Workers now get no pay for the first 16 hours of lay-over at the final terminal of a trip.)

**THE BACKGROUND:** The fight to change the working rules was initiated by the rail unions in July, 1945. In 1946, Truman broke the rail strike and forced a one-year moratorium in the campaign. In 1947 the fight was resumed. "Seizure of the railroads was effected under a 1916 law empowering the President to so act during war time. Technically, World War II is still on.

Under the Railway Labor Act railroad workers have been consistently hamstrung. However, acceptance of Presidential mediation boards' has been optional. Railroad magnates now insist on compulsory arbitration with decisions binding.

work if a court injunction was obtained.

Alvanley Johnston, Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers president, snapped: "Naturally we'll obey the law. Why ask such a damn silly question as that after what happened to John L. Lewis."

Later Johnston said: "We're not telling our men to stay on the job."

He, and David Robertson, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, and A. B. Glover, president of the Switchmen's union, had returned from a hasty conference with Secretary

Royall, Major General Edmond H. Leavelle, Army Chief of Transportation, began to set up plans to run the nation's 143 class 1 railroads as soon as Royall passed the job to him.

President Truman seized the railroads under a 1916 act that had been resurrected by Attorney General Tom Clark. Two years ago, the President broke the railroad strike by appealing to Congress to draft the strikers and threatening to use troops to man the railroads.

The Presidential order maintains

(Continued on Page 11)

## Legal Tangle May Snarl Raise For Transit Union Busmen

By Michael Singer

A legal tangle involving the Board of Estimate, the Public Service Commission and the private bus lines arose yesterday and may stand in the way of the promised pay increase to transit workers. The Board of Estimate yesterday, in a complicated legal

debate over procedure involving petitions from six private transit companies for a fare increase, called for new petitions to be submitted by Wednesday noon and withdrawal of original petitions. The about-face procedure by the Board, which had made a deal with the private bus lines to rush through their fare increase petitions, took the transit representatives by surprise.

The companies had presented the city with two kinds of petitions. One called for a fare raise and the other proposed that the board give them permission to go before the Public Service Commission which is the last and final agency on the matter.

### REQUIRES PUBLIC HEARINGS

After an executive session of the board, it was learned that the city charter on franchise procedures specifically requires public hearings on certain types of transit contracts

and that the transit companies' petitions to bypass the Board of Estimate for PSC hearings was a violation of the charter.

This stymied the higher fare deal made between the city and the companies and throws a new cloud over the agreements reached between the bus lines and the CIO Transport Workers Union.

Union agreements won last week provide for a 24 cent an hour increase retroactive to May 1, when a fare increase is won but stipulates that the workers are to receive their pay raise by July 1. The new and cumbersome legal procedures invoked by the board yesterday may require months of delay and there was a note of concern among city and transit officials that the TWU might protest such a long postponement of the wage increases.

The companies involved were the

(Continued on Page 11)

## Refuse Detroit Transit Pay Hike

DETROIT, May 10.—After the Detroit Street Railway Commission got a fare hike from 10 cents to 13 cents it denied a wage increase to 7,500 street car operators and bus drivers. Division 26 of the AFL Street Railway Employees Union fell for the line that if they wouldn't oppose the fare increase then the city could afford to pay a wage increase.

Now that the Republican-Democrat and Social Democratic clique running City Hall has gotten the fare increase it proceeded this week to thumb its nose at the transit workers and their demand for a 30 cents an hour wage increase.

## Point of Order

By ALAN MAX

THE NATION can breathe easier today. Now that Mr. Truman has taken over the railroads, we can be sure the dividends will run on time.



REG'LAR FELLERS—No Piker

By Gene Byrnes



# Murray Redbaitis 3rd Party Identify Scab as Killer of Picket

By Harry Raymond

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 10.—CIO President Philip Murray, addressing the opening session of the 16th convention of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, today extended his attacks on the third party by elaborating on the anti-red theme that the Wallace movement was launched by "these Communist leaders."

The major part of Murray's one-hour speech was devoted to scolding supporters of the third party, Communists and opponents of the so-called European Recovery Plan of big business.

Ignoring the fact that labor men, throughout the nation, both leaders and members of the rank and file, are playing a leading role in the growing Wallace campaign, Murray told the 1,500 delegates gathered in the vast convention hall that "the organized labor movement in the United States was never consulted about the creation of a third party."

He repeated the gossip now current in reactionary political circles that a group of Communists and "Some labor fellows" met in New York City following the Boston CIO convention last October and allegedly said: "We are going to have a third party."

Someone, according to Murray, asked "Why?" and was given the answer: "Because we are going to have a third party." Just that simple.

## QUOTES QUILL

Murray quoted Michael J. Quill, president of the Transport Workers Union, recently recruited into the anti-Red camp, as referring to Communists and the third party group (which elected him to the New York City Council) as "these strange people."

While expressing his "deep-rooted opposition to the third party," the CIO president told the delegates "we have in American business today a great many selfish men and a great many selfish interests."

He said the CIO "cannot lend comfort to a system which provides approximately 17 or 18 billion dollars worth of net corporate profits to American business."

His denunciation of the third

party movement, however, did not differ in any major respect from the violent anti-Communist tirades hurled at both the third party and CIO by the labor haters and open shoppers of the Manufacturers Association.

Many observers at this convention expressed the belief that Murray's stepped up campaign against the third party movement is an indication of the growing Wallace strength among vast and vital sections of the rank and file of the big CIO unions.

"Murray has pledged himself to the Democratic Party regardless of consequences," said an old-time labor reporter. "He's trying to deliver the labor vote to whatever Presidential candidate that comes out of the Democratic convention. But the Wallace movement, which the right-wing union leaders thought would be a flash in the pan and a flop, is now drawing great strength from the ranks of the CIO. Murray is aiming desperately to hold back the tidal wave."

Opposition to the third party, minus most of the anti-Communist dramatics, was expressed also in the keynote speech of Jacob S. Potofsky, Amalgamated president. He said the official policy of the union would be to wait until after the two major party conventions before announcing its stand on Presidential candidates. He added that the policy of the Amalgamated would be in accord with that of the national CIO.

Potofsky assailed the foreign policy of the United States as expressed in the Palestine situation and in cases "where narrow national, or even private interests conflict with world justice and

peace." At the same time he said "Russia must bear a large part of the guilt along with other great powers" for the "present state of hysteria and war scare." Formation of the new democratic government of Czechoslovakia was viewed by Potofsky as marking the "disappearance of Czechoslovakia from the family of Democratic nations."

Potofsky, however, issued a sharp denunciation of proposals for universal military training and a peace-time draft.

Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam of the Methodist Church warned the delegates against following the pattern of those reactionaries who, under the guise of fighting Communism, "appear willing to ally themselves with Fascism." He said the "advance of communism" could not be blocked by Americans allying themselves with "decadent reaction, whether it be the Fascism of Franco in Spain, the greed of the Junkers in Germany, or the selfishness of the passing monarchies elsewhere."

## Protest 30% Hotel Rent Rise

Residents at the Prescott Hotel, 10 W. 61 St., are resisting the management's attempts to increase rentals up to 30 percent, retroactive from January, 1942. The boost, the second this year, was okayed by the City Housing Rent Commission. The hotel is owned by the Mutual Life Insurance Co. The tenants are prepared to take the case to court if they have to.

## TWO MORE ARRAIGNED IN GANG ATTACK ON NEGROES

Two more alleged participants in a recent Lower East Side gang attack on six Negroes were yesterday arraigned in Youth Term, 100 Centre St., on charges of felonious assault. Appearing before Judge William W. Hopkin, who released each on \$2,000 bail, were Salvatore Perez, 17, of 20 Prince St., and Anthony Cappello, 17, of 291 Elizabeth St.

This makes four arrests by Eighth Precinct Patrolman James Wyllie and Detective Joseph Pickett since midnight May 1, when a gang of 25 or more hoodlums attacked the Negroes, severely injuring one.

The injured man, Joseph Beauford, 27, 108 W. 132nd St., at Bellevue Hospital, is in a critical condition from four skull fractures.

The other accused youths are Daniel Sgobbo, 17, 124 Mott St., and a 15-year-old whose name police withheld. Sgobbo is under \$1,000 bail.

Despite the fact that five of the Negroes attacked reported the attack to both fifth and eighth pre-

EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill., May 10.—A second packing-house striker fell victim to the greed of Armour and Co. yesterday when Ed Hucks was shot dead by a scab entering the struck Armour plant in nearby National City.



THE BIGGER CHICK got folie acid in its diet. The smaller chick didn't. The chicks are helping the National Institute of Health at Bethesda, Md., in its experiments on the relation of folie acid to cancer and tropical spew.

## UOPWA Signs Dress Mail Order House

The United Office & Professional Workers of America, Local 16, CIO, has signed a contract for 140 workers at Broadway Fashions, mail-order dress house, 599 Broadway. The agreement provides for a union shop, increases of \$5 and \$6 per week, 12 days sick leave per year, two weeks vacation, paid holidays and seniority rights. At a meeting which ratified the agreement Miss Marion Lynch was elected chairman.

Organization of the Negro and white employees took one month.

The killer had evaded a group of four pickets and scaled a plant fence, before he turned to shoot.

Although police were on duty at the time they refused to enter the plant, or take any action to apprehend the killer. Four hours passed before witnesses accompanied by two CIO United Packinghouse Union representatives were able to locate a sheriff, after waiting vainly for action by National City police.

The witnesses identified Oscar Perry of St. Louis as the murderer. Perry denied the charge, claiming that he had not been outside the plant for several days.

## ARMOUR ALIBIS SCABS

Armour officials also said none of its scabbing employees had left the plant, but pickets reported seeing several come and go, via the fence and the stock runs.

Edward Roche, UPW representative, said he saw the whole plant when he entered with the sheriff, and that there were only 32 scabs. This made a joke of the company's claim of success in a back-to-work movement. Normal employment at this plant is 1,800.

Hucks, 54, had been employed at this plant for 25 years. He is survived by a widow and child.

## Brief Filed on Job Bias at Reserve Bank

The American Jewish Congress yesterday filed a brief with the State Commission Against Discrimination, charging job discrimination by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

The SCAD had previously dismissed the complaint of Julia Maude Alexander, a Negro applicant for employment, who charged the bank refused to hire her because of her color. The Commission claimed it had no authority because the bank is a U. S. agency.

The AJC brief points out that the Federal Reserve Bank of New York is a private corporation organized according to federal statutes.

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Manhattan Communists

**DEFEAT THE MUNDT BILL**

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Defend the Constitution and the Bill of Rights

**Daily Worker**

Reentered as second class matter, October 22, 1947, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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# Pennsy's Baltimore Crew Set for Battle

By Mel Fiske

BALTIMORE, May 10.—You never saw a madder bunch of engine crewmen than the locker room gang in the Pennsylvania Railroad's terminal here. They were angry in 1946, during their short lived strike, but they are explosive this year.

They were mad about the way the newspapers, company, American Railroad Association and the government were man-handling them. They wanted to get even, and they wanted especially to put up a good battle so that they could get even with the cost of living.

Hunched around the long table in the Pennsy's track-level locker room, they said they were ready to strike if the word came down the line. "It's the only thing we can do," a stocky fireman said. "How else are we going to get enough money to live on?"

Another fireman waiting around for a call that would

send him out on the road added. "How else are we going to get two-weeks' vacation and time and a half for working Sunday?"

They recognized the tremendous power they hold. "We can shut this country down in 24 hours," they agreed. "When we go, everything else goes," a third fireman, whose home in York, Pa., summed up.

They all voted for a strike when their union, the Brotherhood of Firemen and Enginemen, voted last year.

Wrinkling his brow, the York fireman produced his last pay stub. It showed \$77.21 for the 15-day period. "My son works in a store and he makes more in one week, and he works five days a week," he said bitterly.

An engineer sat on the edge of the table as he hauled his overalls over his shiny blue serge pants. "I worked 363 days last year. I made \$4,202, and that's a damn sight more than any of the other men in the yard made," he boomed.

"Yeah, most of us are lucky if we work nine days out of 15," a little brakeman added.

"And the newspapers lie like hell when they say railroad men are the best paid people in the country," the stocky fireman said. "The papers say we make \$10,000 a year. If that's true, then the companies still owe us money. And we've got the cheapest bunch of companies in this country."

An engineer slammed his black leather suitcase down on the table as the fireman spoke. "Gentlemen, gentlemen," he nodded to his friends around the table, mocking the manners of a familiar boss. He listened to everyone trying to talk at the same time.

"Listen," he shouted. "The damned Pennsy put up notices that everything shuts down if we go out. And they tell us that we lose all our seniority if we go out. They want to break our union."

The men nodded, as if aware for the first time that their fight for more pay and better rules was also a major part of the battle to maintain American labor unions.



**Carrier Based Jet Tests:** The Navy Fighting Squadron VF17-A, based at Quonset Point, R. I. shows speed and precision with which a squadron of jet-propelled fighter planes can operate from flat-top USS Saipan. It was the first time a squadron of jets flew from a carrier as an operational unit. Above an FH-1 "Phantom," with a speed in excess of 450 miles per hour and a range of more than 1,000 miles, takes off.

## ALP Calls Brookings Report Plea for 'Medical Monopoly'

The American Labor Party State Committee yesterday condemned the report by the Brookings Institute which opposed the enactment of a National Health Insurance Act and termed its report "a callous disservice to American social security."

The report was "an obvious plea for the continuance of medical monopoly at the expense of the health of the American people," said the ALP statement.

Arthur Schutser, ALP state executive secretary, charged that

the report "echoes the propaganda of a handful of selfish lords of medicine in America who regard medical practice as a cold matter of dollars and cents."

In a report for a subcommittee for the Senate Committee on Labor and Public Welfare, the Brookings study said it would "seem unwise" to adopt a compulsory health insurance system. It said the United States does not have enough physicians to meet all demands likely to be made under a federal program of health insurance.

## Times' Ban on Ad Put to UN

A charge that the New York Times imposes political censorship on advertisers was lodged with the United Nations yesterday. The charge was submitted for use by the Economic and Social Council when the Council takes up the proposed treaty on freedom of information drafted at Geneva last month.

In a letter to Secretary General Lie, George Marion, author of the book, *Bases & Empire: A Chart of American Expansion*, said the Times had refused to accept advertising for his book which was published April 1 by Fairplay Publishers.

"No reason was assigned for the refusal," Marion said, "but there is no doubt that the Times was

moved by political and ideological hostility to the book."

The book is described in its preface as seeking "to show that the United States is forcibly spreading its military power over the entire globe, provoking a dozen civil wars and general world unrest by aggressive expansion."

The ads were submitted by an agency and rejected by the Times' department of "Advertising Acceptability," better known to bookmen as "The Censorship," Marion said.

**Mohair from Texas**

About 80 percent of the mohair in the United States is produced in Texas.

## 75,000 Auto Unionists to Strike Chrysler Plants Tomorrow

By William Allan

DETROIT, May 10.—Seventy-five thousand Chrysler UAW-CIO members in 25 plants across the nation will strike Wednesday at 6 a.m. for 30 cents an hour wage boost and

other demands. Expected to follow are 10,000 Briggs workers, who also have met a point blank refusal to their 30 cents wage demand.

In General Motors the strike vote ordered a week ago is reported overwhelming.

At Ford's negotiations opened on a 30 cents wage package, return of the paid lunch period and a 10-cent bonus additional for foundry and night shift workers.

Union papers at the weekend carried headlines on strike preparations, with picket captains' names listed, gates designated and soup kitchens all set up.

**COPS ALSO PREPARE**

Police Commissioner Harry S. Toy is alerting the Detroit cop "Commando division" of several hundred police armed with shotguns, riot clubs and tear gas.

K. T. Keller, Chrysler president, and Herman Weckler, vice-president, have set the stage for red-baiting the strike, terming it a "plot against the Marshall Plan and a conspiracy."

The controlled press here is screaming for arbitration, and already is "looking for Communists" who are "leading the strike."

A strong feeling exists among the workers here for getting 250,000 General Motors workers, now concluding their strike vote, out on the

### Move Tenants From Sagging Building

Seven families were out of their homes at 53-06 Skillman Ave., Woodside, Queens, with a few personal belongings, after the Department of Housing and Buildings ordered the owners, Mrs. William Hall, one of the residents, to shore up the sagging walls of the building.

The building was considered unsafe for occupancy. As an extra precaution, the police closed off one block on 53rd St. and traffic on that block.

president of Dodge Local 3, last week advanced the slogan of pay increases without strikes. But discussions around the plants today was "about Wednesday."

Leaflets and union newspapers at the plants today termed the six-cent offer of the company some weeks ago, and now withdrawn, as "the six-cent insult."

## DEFEAT

THE MUNDT BILL

Special for all club, section and county executive committee members!

Hear:

BILL NORMAN  
BOB THOMPSON  
HENRY WINSTON

at the

## Party and Press Building RALLY

SAT., MAY 15  
1-5 P.M.

MANHATTAN  
CENTER

34th St. and 8th Ave.

Added feature:  
1st public report by  
**JOHN GATES**  
Editor of the Daily Worker,  
since his return from Italy

Auspices: New York State Committee, Communist Party  
Invitations available at all club and section headquarters

## DEFEAT The Un-American MUNDT BILL

Break  
Relations  
With  
Fascist  
Spain

**Hear:** Rep. Vito MARCANTONIO, Rep. Leo ISACSON, O. John ROGGE, B. Z. GOLDBERG, Howard FAST, John T. BERNARD, Dr. Edward K. BARSKY, Dr. Harry F. WARD, THE HOLLYWOOD TEN, AND LA PASIONARIA Bishop Arthur W. MOULTON, Chairman addressing the meeting from France

Entertainment Headed by Paul DRAPER

TICKETS \$3.50, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20 and 60c on sale at bookstores or Suite 1501, 192 Lexington Ave.  
LE 2-3134

Auspices: JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE

Aid the  
Spanish  
Republicans  
in  
Exile

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN • MONDAY 7:30 P.M. MAY 17th



# VIRGIL—Valor With Prudence



By Len Kleis

## PARTY DRIVE

### A Celebration

**MAY DAY** was an especially gala day for the Diaz Club of the New York County Communist Party. In addition to being the day of the big parade, it was also the birthday of one of their new women members, and the Diaz Club decided to celebrate the occasion in style. They ran a big birthday party with all the usual trimmings and invited all their friends and neighbors. It was a great social success—and more. At the end of the evening, the guest of honor rose, thanked everyone for the party, and announced that she had a special birthday present for the club . . . two brand new members . . . one for each month of her life in the Communist Party! Remember there are birthdays—365 days a year!

If you've got any good stories like this, be sure to bring them along to the Party Building Conference on Saturday at Manhattan Center.

Share your recruiting success. Write in your experiences or, if you're pencil shy, call Party Drive (AL 4-7954) and we'll visit you in person.

## Steel Workers Wear Wallace Buttons Next to Union Buttons

(This report was written by Max Gordon while on a recent trip upstate.)

By Max Gordon

**LACKAWANNA, N. Y.**—The huge, black, untidy, four-mile long plant of Bethlehem Steel on the shores of Lake Erie here has seen a lot of bitter labor fighting since the great strike of 1919.

Its 11,000 workers are tough, class-conscious. They are of Negro, Slav, Balkan, Italian, Polish, Irish, Mexican, Spanish extraction. Many were brought here from far-away places to beat the 1919 strike, or they sons of men so imported.

They have learned a lot since, and are good union men.

How do they feel about Henry Wallace? I'll let a few who told me.

**John Sasak**, vice-president of Local 2602, who works in a yard department: "I've got 600 working in my department, about 150 colored. Only one colored chap of the whole 150 is not for Wallace; he is a Republican. Of the others, the Polish workers feel Wallace is for the workingman, and the Slavs and Balkans are very much for him. Some Irish and some younger Italian-Americans are against him. Not many Republicans left, but some are for Truman. Right now, I would say at least fifty percent are for Wallace, and others might swing to him if they know what his campaign was about."

**Vincent Mazon**, rail mill worker: "About 700 work in my department. They keep quiet about Wallace but from my discussions I would say a majority would vote for him. The Negroes are about 98 percent for him. So are the Bulgarians and

Macedonians. The Croatians are also pretty good. One chap filled out two Wallace petitions with 50 signatures. He got \$1 each for 49 of them, and \$10 from the fiftieth."

**A SPANIARD** who wouldn't give his name because he feared the deportation drive: "There are about 600 in the billet yard where I work. They're pretty near all for Wallace, but they generally keep their mouths shut. They're afraid to talk. More than a hundred are Negro, the rest of all nationalities."

Ditto, a worker in a 12-inch bar mill:

"About 200 of the 500 working with me are Negro, and they are just solid for Wallace. The whites are about fifty-fifty. I would say that about 350 out of the 500 are right now for Wallace."

**I CAME ACROSS** Robert Williams, Negro worker in a coke plant in Lackawanna. The coke plant is part of the Steel Union set-up. Williams was sporting a big Wallace button.

"A lot of the fellows in my plant wear Wallace buttons next to their union buttons," Williams told me. It turned out he had been distributing the buttons.

"Most of those I gave buttons to contributed a quarter, fifteen cents or a dime to the campaign fund. I get rid of the buttons as soon as I lay my hands on a supply."

"Most of the 600 in my plant are for Wallace. The big problem is boldness. You've got to get up the guts to sell the workers on him and to have them wear buttons. The bosses in my shop now know who're for Wallace."

**I CHECKED MY FINDING** with John Thomas, Negro president of the steel union in American Radiator, over in Buffalo, where a lot of the steel men live. Thomas was the chairman of the big Buffalo meeting for Paul Robeson a few

weeks ago. His local has 1,700 members.

"My own local has only three out of eleven executive committee members not for Wallace," he said, "and I think we can bring one along. If we had a discussion on the Wallace program with our shop stewards and men, we could swing well over half to him. I have made my position clear as an individual."

Both Thomas and Joe Green, assistant chief shop steward, also Negro, have been outspokenly pro-Wallace. They were elected unanimously as delegates to the national Steel convention.

**ABOUT HALF** of Lackawanna's 38,000 people live in the first ward, which borders on the steel plant. All the Negroes in the city live in this ward for the simple reason the are not allowed to live in the other three. Large numbers of Slavs, Macedonians and other east European groups live here, too, as well as Spanish.

These are the groups that are for Wallace. They are expected to carry the first ward for him overwhelmingly, so overwhelmingly that many think they will swing the city. Four years ago, 8,406 of the 10,500 voters went for FDR.



WOULDN'T you like to be a bee in the bonnet of this girl. The bonnet is supposed to be the latest fashion in sunshades on the beach.

## Aluminum Local Urges Pay Fight

**PITTSBURGH, May 10.**—Because of the urgency of wage negotiations, officers of the Aluminum Local 302, CIO Steelworkers, are complying under protest with a court order upholding their ouster by international officials.

A 25-cent-an-hour wage increase for Aluminum Co. workers was demanded by the CIO Steelworkers when negotiations opened last week, as well as a job evaluation program to eliminate wage inequities for some 20,000 workers in eight ALCOA plants. The Aluminum contract does not contain a no-strike clause.

## Court Delays Action on Appeal by Dennis

**WASHINGTON, May 10.**—The U. S. Court of Appeals has taken under advisement the case of Eugene Dennis, Communist Party general secretary, convicted of contempt of the Un-American Committee.

The court heard defense attorneys argue Friday that the conviction be set aside. A decision is expected within the next six or eight weeks.

Earl Dickerson, prominent Negro attorney and former Chicago city councilman delivered an important part of the oral argument. He contended that the presence of Rep. John E. Rankin (D-Miss) on the committee made the body illegal because in Mississippi Negroes are deprived of the right to vote.

He showed that under Section Two of the 14th Amendment, the disfranchisement of Negroes in Mississippi entitles that state to only four congressmen instead of the seven it now has.

The attorney who is a native of Mississippi said the lower court which convicted Dennis refused to receive any evidence of the disfranchisement of Negroes in the state.

Although not required under appeals court procedure, Dennis was present during the oral argument.

### ARGUES ON FACTS

Chief defense counsel Louis F. McCabe argued that when Congress cited Dennis for contempt, it did not have "all the facts" as required by law. Rep. Karl E. Mundt (R-SD) who offered the citation resolution, failed to read to Congress the Dennis letter stating his reasons for refusing to appear before the Un-American Committee, McCabe pointed out.

**McCabe, a Philadelphia Democrat, also pointed out that, inasmuch as the Constitution prohibits Congress from legislating in the field of free speech, it follows that no congressional committee can investigate in that field.**

Assistant U. S. District Attorney John Lane argued that the high court should uphold the district court conviction of Dennis. He said the Dennis letter was "scurrilous" and that in any event "all the members of Congress had been sent copies" by the Communist Party.

He said these were not normal times, and referred to the Canadian "spy" trials, and the Bogota riots. Legal observers here did not expect this pannel to upset the District Court verdict. The panel in-

cluded Chief Justice Benet Champ Clark, Elijah Pretyman and James Proctor.

Clark a former Missouri senator who was defeated for the Democratic nomination in 1944, declared at that time: "The election represents a notable triumph for the Communist-controlled CIO in its efforts to take control of the Democratic Party. That fight, however, is not conclusive. It is just starting."

Pretyman whote the Court of Appeals decision upholding the District Court verdict in the Barsky case.

## Demonstrate at Westinghouse For Pay Rise

**LIMA O., May 10.**—Fifteen hundred workers comprising the entire first shift of the Westinghouse plant in this city staged a wage demonstration at the main plant gate to protest the corporation's stalling tactics.

The local management viewed the demonstration from the roof top of the plant, and saw such signs as: "Mr. Price (Westinghouse president) received \$30.50 an hour wage increase in '47; the workers receive propaganda."

At the same time the Allied Labor Council of the Greater Lima Area, composed of representatives of the CIO, AFL and Railroad Brotherhoods, adopted a resolution commending Councilman Ray Shinnaberry for his efforts to place the City Council on record favoring the demands of the UE union.

Plans are under way to set up a broad Citizen Committee to take up the wage question.

### Always on Job

**BETHEL, Vt. (UP).**—The best attendance record at Whitcomb High School is held not by a student but by a janitor. The custodian, A. R. Goodwin, boasts that in 24 years he never missed a day.

## Sue for Right to Vote in Alabama

**BIRMINGHAM, Ala., May 10.**—The U. S. District Court has been asked to void the Boswell Amendment, in a suit filed on behalf of the Rev. Eugene O. Baxter and several other Negro citizens.

The Boswell Amendment requires that voters be "of good character" and able to "read, write, understand and explain any article of the Constitution." They are also required to "have worked or been regularly engaged in some lawful employment, business or occupation, trade or calling for the greater part of 12 months next preceding the time they offer to register."

Rev. Baxter charges that although meeting all requirements, he was denied registration on Feb. 5. He further charges that the board of registrars "registered white applicants with equivalent and less qualifications . . . without subjecting them to the test required of Negro applicants because of color or race."

The suit was filed by attorneys Arthur D. Shores, of this city, and Thurgood Marshall, special counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

### Textile Glossary

A large cotton textile firm has compiled a glossary of terms used in that industry which includes several thousand words.

## 100 Philadelphia Notables Call Conference to Fight Mundt Bill

**PHILADELPHIA, May 10.**—William Draper Lewis, former dean of Pennsylvania Law School, and more than a hundred other leaders distinguished in labor, civic, religious and professional life have sponsored an emergency conference here Thursday for the defeat of the Mundt-Nixon bill.

The executive board of the CIO Transport Workers Union, representing all the 10,000 workers on the local transit monopoly, has demanded the defeat of the bill. The TWU is distributing to all its sections the call to the emergency conference issued by the Committee to Oppose the Mundt-Nixon Police-State Bill.

The bill is being held in the Adelphi Hotel Thursday evening, May 13.

Ray K. Marshall, director of the Fels Planetarium, and Richard

Wood, president of the National Peace Conference, are among the sponsors of the conference.

Other sponsors include: Rabbi David Goldstein; James Price, president CIO Electrical Workers, District 1, and Rev. W. C. Williamson, a leader in the Baptist Ministers Conference.

Among other sponsors and signers of the round-robin are: Magistrate Joseph Rainey; Professor Barrows Dunham; Dr. Philip R. White, Institute for Cancer Research; Stephen S. Cary, Church Overseas Relief Administration; Robert G. Crawford, NMU port agent; Robert C. Folwell, Friends Committee on National Legislation; Robert High, international board member, TWU; Elmore Jackson, Religious Welfare Administrator; Philip Klein, publisher Jewish Times; Francis Fisher Kane and E. Washington Rhodes.



# Parade of Labor Spies

EX-CONS, FOREIGN AGENTS SHIELDED BY UN-AMERICANS

Albert E. Kahn reveals the use of labor spies and pro-Nazi propagandists by the Un-American Committee. Below are excerpts from his new pamphlet, "Treason in Congress, the Record of the Un-American Activities Committee," published by Progressive Citizens of America. Kahn is co-author, with Michael Sayres, of "The Great Conspiracy."

**THE ALLEGED** purpose for which the Un-American Activities Committee was formed on May 26, 1938, was to gather information on "the diffusion within the United States of subversive and un-American propaganda that is instigated from foreign countries or of a domestic origin that attacks the principle of the form of government as guaranteed by the Constitution."

Actually, from its inception under the chairmanship of Rep. Martin Dies, the Un-American Activities Committee itself served as an inexhaustible source of virulently anti-democratic propaganda and sought to undermine the most basic tenets of the Constitution.

As The New World, official of the Chicago diocese of the Catholic Church, stated editorially just



McCUISTON

six months after the formation of the Committee:

If it is really a committee to investigate "un-American activities," it really should begin with an investigation of itself.

Since 1938, in the marble-columned caucus room in the old House Office Building, an endless macabre procession of ex-convicts, labor spies, foreign agents, racketeers, fascist propagandists and political renegades have been solemnly paraded before the Committee to testify as "expert witnesses" on subversive activities in the United States.

ONE of the first witnesses to appear before the Committee was a man by the name of Alvin I. Halpern. On the second day of Halpern's testimony, a District of Columbia court sentenced him to serve a prison term of one to two years for the crime of larceny.

Nevertheless, Halpern's testimony is included, without any reference to his criminal record, in the official published reports of the Un-American Activities Committee.

**PETER J. INNES:** a labor spy who had been expelled from the National Maritime Union for stealing \$500 from the union

treasury. He was subsequently sentenced to eight years imprisonment for attempted rape of a small child.

**WILLIAM C. McCUISTON:** an organizer of strong-arm squads for attacking trade unionists. He testified before the Committee while under indictment for the murder of Phillip Carey, a labor leader who was shot and clubbed to death in New Orleans; subsequently acquitted on murder charge.

**WILLIAM O. NOWELL:** a labor spy who was confidential adviser to Gerald L. K. Smith, ex-Silver Shirts No. 3223.

**ARTHUR THOMAS:** expelled from the National Maritime Union for breach of trust; later convicted on charges of moral turpitude; sentence deferred and suspended.

**WILLIAM T. GERNAEY:** a labor spy, exposed by the LaFollette Committee as agent No. 0273 employed by the notorious labor espionage agency, Corporations Auxiliary.

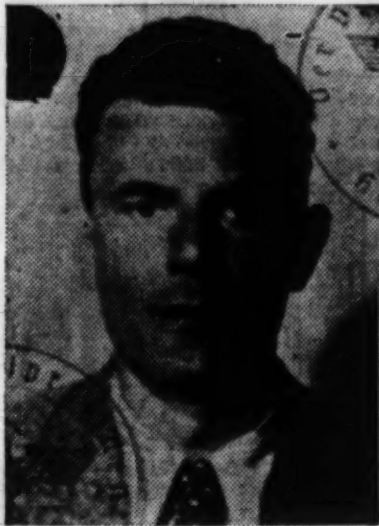
**EDWIN PERRY BANTA:** a pro-Axis propagandist, member of the Christian Front and collaborator with Nazi agents; he died in jail on Nov. 8, 1945, while serving a three year sentence for conspiracy to commit a felony.

**JOHN KOOS,** a former leading spokesman for the American branch of a fascist Ukrainian organization called the Hetman, which had its headquarters in Berlin during the Nazi regime and operated under the direction of the German Military Intelligence; on Sept. 30, 1938, he sent a congratulatory cable to Adolf Hitler praising him for his "history-making efforts in the adjustment of minority rights."

**RICHARD KREBS,** alias Jan Valtin: a renegade German Communist who served 39 months in San Quentin penitentiary; and who, in his book, *Out of the Night*, explained his former membership in the Nazi Gestapo on the grounds that he was combating its activities.

**WALTER S. STEELE:** editor of the *National Republic*, a pro-Coughlin magazine; and one of the American sponsors of a book entitled *Communism in Germany*, which was the first official Nazi propaganda document to be distributed in the United States and which was prefaced with a quotation from Adolf Hitler.

These persons have not appeared before the Un-American Activities Committee as the accused. They have been the accusers. Un-



KREBS

der the pretext of exposing "Communist activities" in the United States, and protected by Congressional immunity against libel action, they have vilified outstanding American liberals, slandered progressive organizations, and calumniated the organized labor movement.

The torrent of character assassination and abuse which has flowed from their lips has filled dozens of volumes published by the Government Printing Office and been widely quoted in the press of the nation.

None of the groups or individuals thus publicly insulted and denounced have had the opportunity to confront their defamers. The Committee has permitted no cross-examination of its "expert witnesses."

"We can say anything we please about people and they have no recourse," declared Rep. John J. Dempsey when he was a member of the Committee.

Simultaneously, under the supervision of "investigators" like Edward F. Sullivan, J. B. Matthews and Robert E. Stripling, a nation-wide espionage apparatus of secret agents has been maintained by the Un-American Activities Committee to spy upon American citizens, plant dictaphones, seize private records and compile extensive blacklists of liberals, anti-fascists and active trade unionists.

According to the Committee's own claim, its files today contain the names of "more than one million subversive Americans."

The Committee has consistently refused to offer a definition of what it considers "subversive" or "un-American."

"AND HOW did they get those names?" said Rep. John J. Cochran of Missouri in January, 1945. "They confiscated mailing lists of so-called subversive organizations. . . . Undoubtedly my name is on the list; and so is yours."

On May 23, 1945, after learning that his name was included on the Committee's blacklists, Prof. Clyde R. Miller of Teachers College, Columbia University, paid a visit to the Committee's office in Washington.

Prof. Miller asked why the Committee had listed him as a "dangerous American."

A Committee investigator named Chester Nickolas told the professor that, according to the Committee's records, he had been a member of several organizations combatting anti-Semitism. "You're just a college professor," said Nickolas. "You should know, Professor, that all these groups fighting anti-Semitism are Communist transmission belts."

Then Investigator Nickolas added:

"You better go back and tell your Jewish friends that the Jews in Germany stuck their necks out too far and Hitler took care of them, and the same thing is going to happen here unless they watch their step. . . ."

# Reich People's Meet Asks Eisler Return

BERLIN.—May 10.—A resolution urging the return of Gerhart Eisler to Germany was adopted unanimously here by 2,200 delegates to the recent Second German People's Congress for Unity and a Just Peace.

The resolution was proposed by the president of the Liberal-Democratic Party of Saxony, Arthur Bretschneider, a high official in the government of Saxony. A total of 520 delegates attended the congress from the American, British and French zones.

"Since many months the American authorities have refused the German anti-fascist writer, Gerhart Eisler, the right to return to

his German homeland," the resolution declared. "He had never intended to remain in the United States, but was kept there against his will when he was on his way to Mexico, which had granted him, as an anti-fascist refugee, asylum during the war."

"Gerhart Eisler was three times interned in Ellis Island and was only released a few days ago, after a prolonged hunger strike."

The resolution was broadcast over all German radio stations, including the American station in the American sector of Berlin.

The Packinghouse Workers of Greater Berlin also called for wide protest against the detention of Gerhart Eisler in the United States.

# Fred Rose Arraigned Again In Spy Hoax

Fred Rose, former Canadian Labor-Progressive Member of Parliament, serving a six-year term on a faked espionage charge, last Monday protested his arraignment in court on a second charge of having violated the Official Secrets Act. Rose disclosed that he had been ill and in solitary confinement for six and a half months. The Judge set the case over until September.

"I have now been in prison for two years," Rose told Justice Wilfrid Lazure, according to the *Toronto Daily Star*. "I have spent six and a half months in solitary confinement. My health is undermined and my family is tortured. Then today I am suddenly surprised to hear I am again going to be brought to trial. Is this trial going to be part of a general procedure or is it going to be a 'Rose Special'?"

The judge interrupted that everything about Rose's trial had been done "in the most legal and exacting manner."

"But what about my treatment since?" Rose persisted. "I have been treated like. . . ."

"I am not responsible for anything that happens outside this courtroom," Lazure cut in.

"These separate charges are being held over me so I cannot get my release," Rose declared.

The Progressive M. P. was convicted in May 1946 on charges of "conspiring to violate the Official Secrets Act," in connection with the spy scare launched from Canada. The charge on which he appeared Monday was substantive—actual violation of the Act.

Rose's counsel, Joseph Cohen, said he was amazed that the substantive charges were being brought up two years after the original conviction. He said he had expected the attorney-general would decide not to prosecute on these charges, as had been done in Ontario in cases of others involved in the frame-up espionage case.

# MURDER IN YOUR NAME

Since Tuesday, May 4th, 235 Greek men and women, Anti-Fascist heroes of the Resistance—were executed with the bullets and blessing of the U. S. Government.

The approval of the State Department—in your name—was their warrant of death.

Within the next days many more will die—in your name—unless you protest their murder.

# JOIN THE DEMONSTRATION AGAINST MURDER

WED., MAY 12TH — 5:30 P.M.

AT THE GREEK CONSULATE

6th Avenue & 30th Street

Wire protests to President Truman now

American Council for a Democratic Greece

152 W. 42 St., New York, N.Y.

WL 7-6744

# What's On?

## Coming

**MUSIC FOR CHILDREN.** A concert with Paul Robeson, Pete Seeger, Robert Penn, and Dean Dixon and members of the American Youth Orchestra. Town Hall, Saturday, May 14, 2:30. \$1.20. Sponsored by Jefferson School, 576 6th Ave.

**AMERICAN FOLK SONG GROUP, A.Y.D.** presents "Tomorrow Is Good Morning!" A progressive "Oklahoma," written by Irwin Silber, featuring Ernie Lieberman, Fred Hellerman, Renee Berlow and cast of 25. Friday, and Saturday, May 14 and 15, 8:40 p.m., Carnegie Recital Hall. Tickets available night of performance, 90c, \$1.20, \$1.80, \$2.40.

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Daily Worker — 35c per line  
The Worker — 40c per line  
6 words to a line—3 lines minimum  
Payable in advance

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For Tuesday . . . . . Monday noon  
For Wednesday . . . . . Tuesday noon  
For Thursday . . . . . Wednesday noon  
For Friday . . . . . Thursday noon  
For Weekend . . . . . Wednesday 4 p.m.

**MASSES & MAINSTREAM** is spending its Memorial Day Weekend at Crystal Lake Lodge. How about you?

Crystal  
Lake  
Lodge

CHESTERTOWN, N. Y.

and JOSEPH FOSTER, **MASSES & MAINSTREAM** critic:

INSIDE HOLLYWOOD

★ JESSE GALE'S BAND  
★ DAVE HAHN,  
Square Dance Leader  
★ LEON LESHNER, Social Director  
★ RUTH TARSON  
★ AL MOSS  
RIDING ACADEMY

Weekend Rate: \$35 (3 days)

Travel: Train to Albany; bus will meet you at train

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# Around the Globe

By Joseph Starobin

## The Bankruptcy of U. S. Policies in Korea

"SOUTH Korea is, obviously in the hands of Rightist groups bent on rule as arbitrary as that of Generalissimo Francisco Franco's Spain," said Allen Raymond the N. Y. Herald Tribune correspondent last Wednesday. And he preceded this uncomplimentary judgment with still another: "It seems unlikely today that anything like democratic self-government along the parliamentary lines of the West will emerge from the current strife between North and South Korea, regardless of the elections to be held May 10 under United Nations auspices."



In a word, Mr. Raymond confessed the bankruptcy of our occupation policies. We came to liberate in September, 1945, and we stayed to occupy. Less than three years later, we are in such a jam that the United Nations has been browbeaten to cover-up for our failures. And the single surest evidence that southern Korea is thoroughly debunked on the American occupation is the decision of two Rightist leaders, Kim Koo and Kimm Kiu-sic, to boycott the elections and take their side with the North Korean provisional government, led by the fabulous Communist figure, Kim Il-sung.

One the eve of the elections, they returned from a unity conference in the north Korean capital, obviously impressed with the rapid industrial progress of the north, and the Kim Il-sung's plans for a united Korea, freed of all occupation forces. This must have been the bitterest pill for Lt. Gen. John R. Hodge, the AMG chief. He had been betting heavily on Kim Koo to lead a separate government in the south; and he had been very chummy with Kimm Kiu-sic. When men like these desert the ship, it must be sinking.

**THE FACT** is that the American position in Korea is untenable. Economically, the south is entirely dependent on the north for electric power. It is a land of farmers, hungry for land reform. Only now is a measure of reform going into effect—"reforms" which mortgage the recipient of land for 20 years, and apply only to former Japanese lands, leaving the Korean landlord intact. Raymond admits that the reforms, which were sabotaged by the wealthy Koreans from the start, will prove meaningless the moment the occupation withdraws.

Strategically, of course, South Korea is expendable. Every Korean understands that, in case of conflict, the south could not be held against Kim Il-sung's forces, which have a long guerilla tradition and experience in helping the Soviet Army smash the Japanese. Neither could it be held against the Chinese Communists in Manchuria, who virtually surround it.

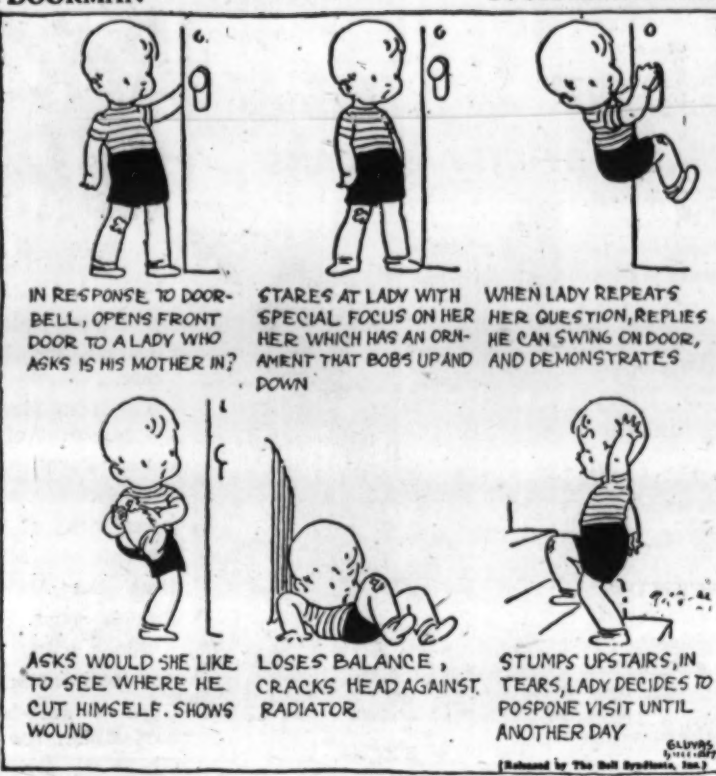
**POLITICALLY**, the AMG has been reduced to a desperate position. The AMG is linked with the extreme Rightists, of the Syngman Rhee variety. It depends on a constabulary which is already fighting pitched battles with the Korean democrats in Cheju peninsula. The arrests of at least 20,000 Communists and their supporters in the past year has hardly stilled Communist activity.

To top the fiasco off, the AMG has nothing to offer against the Soviet proposal that both the American and Soviet occupation armies shall withdraw, beginning next March. The Soviet Union offers Korea unity by withdrawing; the United States offers disunity by insisting upon remaining.

**YESTERDAY'S** election is a thin veil for all these failures. It is not really a UN election; the General Assembly ordered it, with misgivings last fall, against Slav boycott. The commission itself was deeply divided on whether to go ahead. The UN Commission's reports to Lake Success are full of fears that the election will be considered invalid because of the police state conditions in which it takes place. Finally, the elections promise nothing except a legislative assembly for half the country which will only entrench the Korean Rightists. The elections lead to a dead-end, dramatizing no more than the dead-end of our Korean policy as a whole.

## DOORMAN

BY GLUYAS WILLIAMS



## Letters from Readers

### Hits Showing Of 'Iron Curtain'

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We have sent the following letter to the manager of the Roxy Theatre at Seventh Ave. and 50 St. in Brooklyn:

"It seems to us that it has always been a policy of your theatre to present the best in movie entertainment to your customers. But now that policy is being seriously violated.

"By presenting a new film called *The Iron Curtain*, you are slandering an ally of the United States, and you are further guilty of spreading lies about the Soviet Union. Please remember also that the theatre is a place for culture and not a feeding place for mules.

"We vow that if you present this despicable film, you can no longer consider us your patrons. My family shall never again patronize your theatre."

KATZMAN FAMILY.

### Hoodlums Attacked Navy Ensign

New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

A policeman reviled and refused to come to the aid of a Navy ensign when the latter was attacked by 10 hoodlums at the close of the May Day parade. Around 6:45 p.m. at Eighth Ave. between 22 and 23 streets, a gang, dressed in army uniforms, set upon the navy man who had marched in the parade.

When I saw the gang pummel the ensign to the ground, I hurried to his aid. Two of the uniformed thugs then pinioned my arms while a third began slugging me.

I appealed to nearby patrolman No. 18761, but he only replied, "Get the hell out of here," refusing to arrest the attackers or to come to the aid of we two May Day marchers.

C. DENNIS.

## Press Roundup

**THE TIMES** was ready for "Strike or seizure" of the nation's railroads yesterday, certain either would meet its union-busting hopes: "If the government should take over the lines today, it is barely conceivable that the walk-out might still be headed off. . . . It is to be hoped that such a walk-out, if it materializes, will serve effectively to dramatize the imperative need for legislation which will prevent, once and for all, a repetition of the occurrence."

**PM'S** Willard Shelton writes: "This particular crisis (the rail strike) must be handled on an emergency basis, by the White House. But the workers are not revolutionists or irresponsibles; that is why, for decades, they have never attempted a long strike. . . . The important thing for Congress is not to attack our industrial problems by passing any more laws the chief effect of which is to weaken unions in relation to management groups. . . ."

**THE MIRROR** pulls out all stops in an editorial on the "self-acclaimed intellectuals who wrote the Russians that they preferred them to America. . . ."

**THE DAILY NEWS** editorializes on David Shub's *Lenin: A Biography*, and includes such variations on its usual theme as: "And because he preached world

revolution, this camarilla of hate is not content to stay inside Russia, but is trying to spread over the earth."

**THE HERALD TRIBUNE** predicts that if the Brotherhoods carry the pressure for their claims "to the length of a strike they must find the whole public aligned against them, and the whole authority of government massed to thwart and defeat them." The Trib also finds Churchill's Hague conference good.

**THE POST** sounds a definitive warning: "If the United States continues to assist every effort to sabotage the United Nations' decision on partition, the UN will die of that pernicious anemia which overcomes all institutions whose decisions can be flouted by any challenger."

**THE SUN** notes that May 7, 1945, was the signing of the German surrender at Reims, and makes May 10, 1948, the day for urging war preparations.

**THE WORLD - TELEGRAM** urges the new Italian Parliament to get on the ball with "economic reform" to hold the line against communism.

**THE JOURNAL - AMERICAN** made a poll of 12 states and proclaims "seven out of every 10 persons interviewed want General MacArthur for President. . . ."

# World of Labor

By George Morris

## And Joe Curran Says He Represents Seamen

**THE** possibility of a peaceful settlement in the maritime industry June 15, appears extremely slim. The shipowners, having watched with satisfaction, and encouraged Joe Curran's splitting and disruptive operations for three years, are now out to collect their pound of flesh from the National Maritime Union. Of all the employer groups now in negotiations, the American Merchant Marine Institute shows the most gall and arrogance. If gall, arrogance and provocation of a strike could be shown on a graph the curve would swing highest in those unions where splitters and red-baiters are most active. Curran's "caucus" undoubtedly holds top distinction in that respect.



When negotiations opened some weeks ago, AMMI lawyers marched in with a prepared 70-page document that amounts to a cancellation of everything the seamen won since the battles of 1934. The hiring hall and a rotary shipping list is out. The shipowners want the right to hire men off the docks slave-market fashion. They dream of the days when they were able to hire the lowest bidder and give preference to the rat. They long for the right to reject a man whose face is black or whose name sounds Jewish or whose politics may not please them.

**NO SEAMAN** who sailed for any length of time is surprised by shipowner gall. The strategy was pretty much in the cards for a long time. What is amazing is the cold indifference to the situation by the NMU's president and his "caucus" clique. Week after week, Curran's column in the *Pilot* is just a stream of poisonous red-baiting, insults to fellow-officers who don't belong to his clique, and sniping at the union's highest legislative body, the National Council.

In face of an emergency that may result in destruction of the union, the Curran caucus turned all fire against the progressive officers and National Council majority. For months they have blocked or disrupted every move to prepare for the emergency. The low point came a title Council meeting which opened April 21. Curran and his five cohorts did not propose one constructive step to meet the situation. But they constantly sneered at every action of the majority and attempted to block or delay preparations at every turn, as the minutes of the meeting in the *Pilot* show.

**BUT**, with an 18 to six majority against him, the Council took no monkeyshines from Curran. The showdown is too close for any further horseplay. The Council issued an emergency call and program to the membership; approved the six-union San Francisco conference decisions for joint action on June 15; asked for a strike authorization and a \$10 defense fund tax.

The issues now go to a referendum vote in the union. But, no sooner were the decisions made, than Curran dashed off a long column in the *Pilot*, calling upon the members to vote down the program of joint action with other maritime unions. He refers to the Council as the "Communist Party machine" and insultingly snipes against the Council majority in a manner that would not be allowed in any union in the country.

Curran raises the same argument against joint action with the West Coast unions that he raised in 1946 against the Committee for Maritime Unity. He says it is "unconstitutional" for the NMU to condition its strike policy upon relations with other unions. He apparently hopes that NMU members have forgotten that it was thanks to the CMU that a nine-month deadlock in negotiations was broken and NMU members won approximately \$47 more a month. Curran is still trying to knock solidarity out of the NMU's system. And he draws his wages from a union's treasury!

I don't think Curran has shown his full hand yet. He is obviously preparing to come forward with an eleventh-hour "peace" proposal that would concede much that the shipowners ask. How else could his suggestion for compliance with the Taft-Hartley law be explained? How else explain his continual tossing of a monkey-wrench every time a step is taken to prepare for a fight?

**COMING: Senator Vandenberg, by Adam Lapin . . . In the weekend Worker**



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New York, Tuesday, May 11, 1948

## This Film Is A Trap

THE State Department has a secret spy network called "Project X," as it is called in the newspapers. Sen. Bridges first revealed it on the floor of the Senate.

This secret fund of American taxpayers money is used to hire spies, to foment plots against democratic and Socialist movements in every country of the world.

NOW, the sponsors of this world-wide spy network are trying to justify their war-breeding plots, and to foment a war hysteria in our country through a movie called the "Iron Curtain."

This movie, which opens tomorrow morning at Roxy's Theatre in New York City, is a fraud from beginning to end. Its purpose is to bully the American people into accepting the peacetime draft and a huge war program on the ground that the Soviet Union prepares aggression against its neighbors. This is an importation into the U.S.A. of Hitler's BIG LIE with which he murdered democracy in Germany and dragged that nation into a suicidal war.

The "Iron Curtain" lies are on a par with the mob-inflaming bigotries which say that "All convents bury murdered babies of nuns," or that "Jewish religion demands the drinking of Christian blood." They are like the "rape" lies used by lynchers to justify their brutal violence. The film does not reveal that the Soviet Union proposes to outlaw atomic warfare and destroy all atom bombs.

This movie does not tell its audience that the so-called Canadian spy case collapsed, that seven out of 13 arrested were freed for lack of evidence by Canadian juries, that another defendant was freed by a higher court, and that still others await appeal. The "Iron Curtain" does not say that "Time" magazine and "True Confessions" had to pay cash to persons who sued them for libel on the basis of the same lying trash which now forms the basis of the movie.

The Associated Church press has urged all Protestant publications to warn America of the "war propaganda of this film." A preview of the film will be picketed to-night at 10:30 by hundreds of decent, peace-loving Americans who will not be bullied into silence by this Nazi-style propaganda. We urge all to join this picket line.

The "Iron Curtain" propaganda is a trap to kill opposition to the drafting of your son, and to the starting of another atomic war. Tell your theatre, Roxy's, and 20th Century Fox that you want none of it!

## In Hillman's Tradition

THE men and women who make the clothes for America are having their convention. This paper is happy to greet the great Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union which, under the leadership of Sidney Hillman, rose to become a great progressive force in American life.

In these days when to advocate friendship with the Soviet Union, the land of socialism and working class rule, is to be denounced as a "foreign agent," it is well to recall that it was the Amalgamated under Hillman's leadership which pioneered in working for American-Soviet cooperation. That tradition still lives.

The Amalgamated convention at Atlantic City which opens today faces the same problems which face all American labor.

The "police state" Mundt bill, the latest invention of the labor haters and war-mongers, would make it a crime to strike on the ground that strikes "disrupt production." And Business Week (April 24) predicts that, if the Forrestals and banker-generals have their way, "another thing we'll have to do that was not done in World War II is flatly to outlaw strikes and treat incitement to strikes as treason."

The CIO News has editorially warned the labor movement against the Mundt bill as a "monstrosity." We believe that the Amalgamated will hardly do less, that it will take its place in the fight to keep the American Constitution safe from the pro-fascist conspiracy of the Rankins and Un-American imitators of the Nazis. The members of the Amalgamated, we are sure, want peace, not the draft, the UMT and atomic war. In increasing numbers they are carrying forward the tradition of independent labor action by joining the new party which challenges the two old parties of Big Business.



HILLMAN

## POLICE STATE PREVIEW



## As We See It

### A Course in Communism For Methodist Missionaries

By Rob Hall WASHINGTON



RALPH DIFFENDORFER, executive secretary of the Methodist Board of Foreign Missions, told a church conference in Boston last Wednesday that he was organizing a school to train 200 young couples for missionary work. On completion of their course, they would go to such countries as Japan, Korea, China, the Philippines, India, Latin America, and to European countries, particularly Germany.

In the past, a would-be missionary was trained chiefly in theology, the principles of his faith, and to some degree in medicine. He would also learn something about malaria control and water purification, while his wife studied dietetics and child care. The idea was that a missionary, by his service to the community, would win followers for his faith.

If these courses are to be in Diffendorfer's curriculum, they are not mentioned in the meagre news story I read. In fact, the only subject Diffendorfer suggested was communism.

"We have to change the training of our missionaries to know something about the communism they are going to combat," he said.

"When you are going on the firing line against something, you must know something about it," he observed.

No one can disagree with such a reasonable position. And I, in fact, would like to help Dr. Diffendorfer. I fancy myself something of an expert on communism, and although we Halls were always Baptists, I shouldn't think the Methodists would draw the denominational line with absolute exclusiveness. In any event, I am an ideal person to lecture the 200 young couples on communism.

THE FOLLOWING is an excerpt from a sample lecture: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. You will soon be going to China. In one hand you will carry the Holy Scriptures; in the other a volume of reports by the Un-American committee. I suggest you lay the latter aside because you will find that the version of communism it teaches will violently contradict what the Chinese people know of Communism from their own experience.

You will enter a village, let us suppose, which was once a part of the autonomous area governed by the Communists, and which is now controlled by Chiang Kai-shek, thanks to U. S. arms.

You will probably begin by

teaching the Christian principle that it is the duty of the strong to support the weak, the duty of each to help the other. Be not surprised, therefore, when the Chinese villagers tell you that this is what the Communists believed and practised.

They will relate how under the Communists, they were taught to set up their own village government; how they were helped in establishing co-operatives; how they were given land which once belonged to the opium-smoking, besotted war lord; how they learned to cultivate that land so it yielded many extra quintals of grain.

They will tell you how even old peasants were taught to read and write, and how the old morality, or I should say immorality, of the landlords, was replaced by a socialist morality of respecting the other fellow.

YOUR ASSOCIATES, the troops of Chiang Kai-shek, having raped and robbed, will not be liked by the villagers, who will recall that the Communist partisans laid hand neither on their daughters nor on their rice.

Since you are modern young people, you will probably desire to expound on the equality of women, a principle which Christian nations teach but rarely practice. But there, too, you will find the Communists have been before you, and there will be intelligent, alert and fearless young women respected among the village leaders.

I should also warn you that these seemingly backward Chinese peasants will probably know an embarrassingly large amount about America. They will want to know if the lynching of Negroes is a sample of the Christianity you profess to teach. They may ask why Congress adopted the Taft-Hartley Act to enshackle the trade unions. They may even ask about the contempt trial of the Hollywood 10. And I am rather sure they will want to know Henry Wallace's prospects for election.

You must be careful in making thoughtless, unfounded charges against the Communists. For undoubtedly you will be challenged by some young peasant who has

read Marx and Lenin and Mao Tse-tung and who has fought beside the Communists against the Japanese invaders. He will, in fact, know so much about communism that if you seriously wish to learn about that great movement, you can carry on there the studies you have begun here.

YOUR PROBLEM will indeed prove difficult but I urge you, be not dismayed. If you sincerely believe the teachings of Jesus Christ, the teachings of the world brotherhood of man, you will find much in this communism that you will like. Pursue your studies diligently and I'll warrant you, too, will become Communists.

## Slew Father



ADMITS KILLING: Frances Korbelik, 17, in Dupaga County, Ill. jail, after admitting, according to police, that she killed her father, William Korbelik, a former CIO union official. His body was found in the basement of his home.



## Adventures of Richard

### Richard Gets in Some Training

By Michael Singer

**S**COOPY was berating Richard. "You're a dumbbell," he said, "you got no brains. You're a liar too." Richard refused to be provoked. "You got sand in your head. You got worms in your ears. You're a stupid jerk."

Richard was quiet. Scoopy stormed around the room. "You can't even read. You don't know nothing. You're lazy and no good."

"Quiet," Richard said.

**S**EE I made you talk, I made you talk, I made you talk," Scoopy gloated.

"So you made me talk. Now

keep quiet."

"No, I wanna talk."

"Whaddya wanna talk about?"

"Nothing."

"You're nuts."

Scoopy said nothing.

"You're a saucer head."

Still no response from Scoopy. Richard lapsed into silence and Scoopy started up again. "You stink."

Flekel, sitting in a chair reading the comics looked up. "Do you two have to talk all the time? I can't read."

"When Scoopy asks me something I gotta answer. That's what my mother says," Richard asserted.

"Yeh, child psychology, huh," Flekel said.

"Yeh, it's good training," Richard agreed.

### A Lower Gas Bill

Gas bills can be reduced if the housewife will use a steamer with two or three compartments. All the vegetables for the meal may be prepared over the one burner instead of three, with exactly the same results.

## Kitchen Kues

### CHICKEN AND DUMPLINGS

- 1/4 Lb. fowl, cut up.
- 1/2 Cup of diced celery
- 1 Bay leaf
- 2 Teaspoons salt
- 1/2 Teaspoon pepper
- 2 Tbsp. minced parsley
- 1 1/2 Quarts hot water
- 3 White cloves
- 1 Sliced onion
- Dumplings

Combine all ingredients, except dumplings; simmer, covered, 3/4 hour or until tender. Drop dumplings on top of boiling stew. Be careful to drop on meat, not into stock. Cover tightly and simmer without removing cover for 12-15 minutes.

### DUMPLINGS

- 2 Cups Biscuit Mix
  - 1/2 Cup evaporated milk
  - 1/2 Cup water
- Dilute milk with water. Add to biscuit mix to make a stiff batter. Drop by tablespoons on top of stewed chicken.

### FOOD TIP

When making dumplings, make sure to drop the batter on pieces of

meat, never into water. You will find that the dumplings batter will drop more easily from the spoon if it is immersed in the stock before scooping up the batter.

### CREAMED PEAS AND ONIONS

Select small white onions for creaming. Wash and peel onions. Meanwhile, place 1/2-inch boiling water in a saucepan; add 1/2 tsp. salt and 1 pound white onions. Cook, covered, for 15 minutes, or until tender. Drain off onion liquid. Melt 3 tablespoons margarine in a saucepan; add 1 tsp. salt, pepper and flour and stir until smooth. Gradually add evaporated milk diluted with onion liquid; and simmer while stirring constantly, until smooth and thickened. Add cooked onions and a can of drained green peas.

### FOOD TIP

If you like your baked apples brown on top, just sprinkle some sugar over the top of the apples after they have been baked and slip under the broiler for a few minutes.

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By Goodson and Vale

Each Record — \$1.05

### BERLINER'S MUSIC SHOP

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## Birmingham Cops Threaten NAACP People

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., May 10.—Three Negro citizens have been subjected to insults and threats by local police for the "crime" of wearing membership buttons of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

McKinley Burton reported that two bicycle-riding policemen came up to him as he was standing in front of a local hotel one evening last week, and grabbed the button off his lapel.

Another citizen, Willie Powell, told how he was sitting at a table in a cafe having a late snack with a friend, Leroy Allen, when two policemen entered. The police came up to the table, ripped off Powell's button and threw it on the floor.

One said: "I'll show you what we think of your club down here."

The other demanded: "Learn how to speak to an officer. Take off your hat and say, 'captain!'"

The NAACP here has called two emergency conferences to deal with the alarming increase of police violence against Negro citizens.

## Fare Tangle

(Continued from Page 3)

New York City Omnibus Corp., the Fifth Avenue Coach Co., Avenue B Transit Co., and the East Side Comprehensive Co. and their subsidiaries. All of them asked for an increase in the fare and the Board of Estimate's permission to go before the PSC.

Comptroller Lazarus Joseph called on all the companies to present him with annual statements of the past four years and Mayor O'Dwyer secured board approval for additional "experts" as the comptroller may deem necessary in the probe of these financial statements. The board will meet on Thursday in an open session to act on the new petitions which now will specifically ask for a fare increase and eliminate the clause asking for the board's consent to go before the PSC.

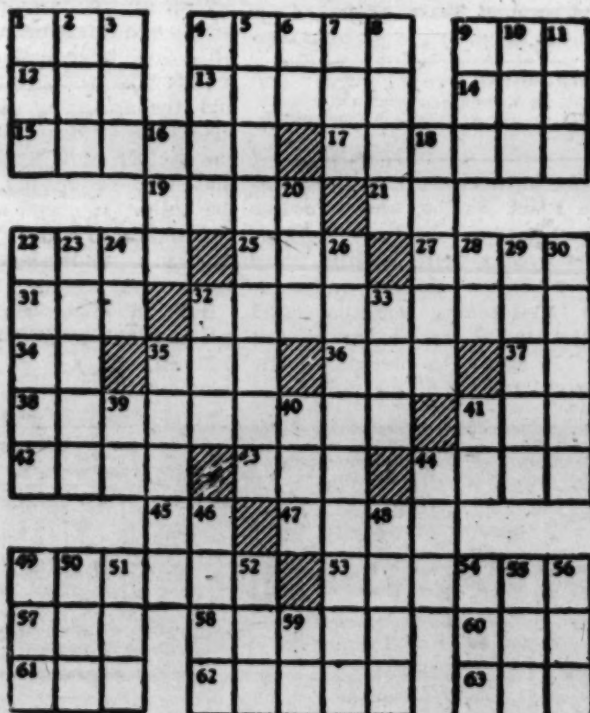
## CROSSWORD PUZZLE

### HORIZONTAL

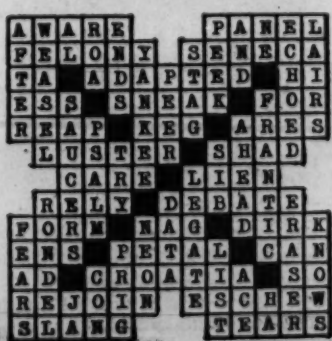
- 1-Hard stone of fruit
- 4-Wrong
- 8-Pale
- 12-Wrath
- 13-Pertaining to punishment
- 14-The self
- 15-Male goose
- 17-Flated lightly along
- 19-To incite
- 21-Greek letter
- 22-Excited
- 25-Son-in-law of Mohammed
- 27-Importance
- 31-Carpenter
- 32-Hostility
- 34-Colloquial: mother
- 35-Worm
- 36-To importune
- 37-Article
- 38-Gained knowledge of by accident
- 41-Gone by
- 42-Tolled
- 43-Greek letter
- 44-Watched
- 45-About
- 47-To declare positively
- 49-Small African fox
- 53-Six-legged creature
- 57-Malt beverage
- 58-Lariat
- 60-Sorrow
- 61-Uncooked
- 62-Attempts
- 63-Before

### VERTICAL

- 1-Swine
- 2-Babylonian war god
- 3-Number
- 4-Mimic
- 5-Fresh-water duck
- 6-Preposition
- 7-Observed
- 8-To close noisily
- 9-Moist
- 10-Eon
- 11-Sign of ascent
- 16-Excavated
- 18-Fanciful
- 20-Yale
- 22-Protective clothing



### Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle



**All Wet:** Three Navy airmen get a wetting in the Mediterranean, as they are being rescued from their plane which crash-landed while they were trying to scare the people with a show of U. S. war power.

## Truman Gets Rail Injunction

(Continued from Page 3)

the present wage and rules standards. It grants the Army authority to "Furnish protection for persons employed or seeking employment with the transportation systems" and to "Furnish equipment, manpower and other facilities or services deemed necessary" to operate the roads.

The President's order came at 1 p.m., after four days of negotiations between union leaders and Dr. John Steelman, the President's labor adviser. Steelman also conferred with representatives of the American Association of Railroads for two days.

## \$35,000 to Defeat Mundt Bill Pledged

PHILADELPHIA, May 10.—A pledge to raise \$35,000 in 10 days and to intensify the drive to mobilize all forces to defeat the fascist Mundt bill was made at an emergency meeting of leaders and section organizers of the Eastern Pennsylvania and Delaware District of the Communist Party.

A telegram sent to William Z. Foster, chairman and Eugene Dennis, secretary of the Communist Party, declared "will devote full energies in mobilizing entire membership and join all progressive forces to save the Bill of Rights and the fundamental democratic liberties of the American people."

"We can already report a minimum of two thousand telegrams calling for the defeat of the Mundt bill. The response from broad popular forces is growing." The telegram was signed by Phil Hart, chairman and Bob Klonsky, secretary of the district.

## To Test Ohio Ban On Gov't Strikes

CLEVELAND, O., May 10.—Suit has been filed in Common Pleas Court here to test the constitutionality of the Ferguson act making strikes by public employees illegal.

The action was brought by the AFL Municipal Foremen and Laborers Union, but the outcome would affect about 20,000 persons employed by the city and various other governmental sub-divisions in the county.

The union declared in its petition that the uncertain and vague provisions of the law make it impossible to determine what constitutes a strike.

## MEAT FIRMS HIRE ARMED STRIKEBREAKERS

(Continued from Page 2)

professional scabs, a rank and file delegation of 50 packinghouse workers demanded that Mayor Martin Kannelly instruct police to disarm the professional strikebreakers.

The Mayor was told of numerous instances last week when strikers had disarmed scabs and turned them and pistols and knives over to police. The only action by police was to return the weapons to the scabs at the end of the day, the delegation declared.

## MICHIGAN 3d PARTY FILES 40,000 PETITION SIGNATURES

By William Allan

LANSING, Mich., May 10.—The Wallace Progressive Party of Michigan has filed 40,000 signatures on petitions to place the new party on the 1948 ballot.

"We have many more signatures," said Allen Saylor, chairman of the Progressive Party, "but the law says that we can only file a maximum of 39,520." Accompanying

Saylor were vice-chairman of the Progressive Party, Mrs. Annabelle McLay, sister of Henry Wallace; Rev. Charles Hill and Clyde Smith, farmer. Others were James Couser and William Johnson, UAW-CIO Ford Local 600 leaders.

State election authorities said that this was the largest amount of signatures ever filed for a minority or new party in Michigan.

The minimum signatures required are 9,980 covering 10 counties with no more than 3,500 in any one county. The Progressive Party obtained signatures in several scores of Michigan's 81 counties.

It was announced that heading up the labor section of the Wallace movement here are two nationally known figures in the UAW-CIO. They are Robert Travis, leader of the 1937 sitdown strike in Flint, who has been active here in building labor committees in many plants, and Irving Richter, former national UAW legislative representative in Washington.

On the afternoon of May 12 at 5 p.m., 5,000 unionists will meet with Henry Wallace in Detroit to set up a citywide labor committee for Wallace. The meeting will be held at Mirror Ballroom, 2040 Woodward Ave.

On May 13 Wallace will address a rally at the Olympia Stadium along with Canada Lee, stage and screen star.

Tickets are now on sale at the Wallace headquarters, Reid Building, Detroit.

### Sign of Winter

BISMARCK, N. D. (UP).—During a severe cold spell, a hotel manager changed the sign on his marquee. He took down the usual "Welcome Visitors" sign and substituted "Warmer tomorrow—we hope."



**WAR BRIDE** Bridget Waters is shown after being ordered deported to her native North Ireland. She was found guilty of involuntary manslaughter in the shooting of her American ex-GI husband. She was paroled from the Nevada State Penitentiary at Carson City after serving 17 months of a prison term.

### Wee Bit Just That

GOLECONDA, ILL. (UP).—Mrs. Frank Werner thinks a 19-inch tall, 19-pound filly foaled on her farm must be the smallest Shetland pony on record. She was born to a Shetland 38 inches tall and is named Wee Bit.

One member of the delegation, a girl striker, described how a scab had drawn a gun on her this morning. Another related being accosted by a scab some distance from the plant with a flashing knife.

Thereupon, the Mayor promised the delegation that scabs identified as carrying arms would be arrested by police.

He also promised, at the request of the delegation, that a city ordinance prohibiting sleeping overnight in industrial plants would be enforced. At the be-

ginning of the strike the packers had moved large quantities of cots into the struck plants and supervisory personnel and scabs have since been remaining overnight.

A telegram was also sent today to Governor Green demanding prosecution of the murderer of a picket at Armour's East St. Louis plant.

### In Memoriam

IN LOVING MEMORY of DAVID RINZBERG, May 11, 1946. Ella, Nat, Anita and Bill.



## Ted Tinsley Says

### How to Avoid Consequences Of Having Your Milk Delivered

**MY** LIFE has changed considerably since we've had milk delivered to our door. Now something happens every day, and I refer not only to the excitement attendant upon our efforts to pay the monthly bill. (The company delivers milk and charges for champagne.)

It all began when I opened the front door one morning, and saw next to the two quarts of cow juice a smaller jar. I took it inside. A letter was attached. It said that the milk company, which loves us dearly and thinks of little but our happiness, wanted us to test this cheese, a rare blend to which had been added chopped twigs, bits of grass, one old maple leaf, a Havana cigar and some spinach. Well, I thought it nice of the milk company to give us cheese, even this cheese, and I ate it up.

At the end of the week I got the bill, and lo!—cheese led all the rest! Then I got the idea. The milk company did not let its love for us interfere with its business sense.

What a mistake it was to have eaten that cheese! Not only because we paid for it, but because we encouraged the company.

Now I cannot sleep nights. I never know what is going to greet me at the front door in the morning.

**ONE** TIME it is a quart of watery gook, colored a pale and anemic yellow, and labelled "Orange Whizzeroo," or some such quaint title. Another time it is a completely unidentifiable substance which, from its consistency, would appear to be putty.

After the cheese experience, I took to putting these items in the icebox so they would not spoil, and then returning them in the morning. But the icebox got crowded. Now I leave them in the hall where they get high and are returned in said condition. This, however, does not discourage the milk company.

And they have also taken to leaving me documents, in which they confide in me, describe the condition of their cows, the great expense of milking them, and then ask me to marvel at how they can sell their milk at such a low price. (Seems they make only .000008 percent profit on every six cows, and, of this, 98 percent goes back to the 3,000,000 widows who are stockholders and the real owners of the company.)

If the tendency to leave these extras outside my door continues, I expect some day to find the hall carpeted with grass. This will be the first step. The following morning I am going to open the door and find a cow outside, with a bill attached to her ear and a letter from the milk company in her mouth. From there, it is only one step to selling me remedies for hoff-and-mouth disease.

**I AM WRITING** this as a warning to all who contemplate milk deliveries to their doors. Milk is only a sideline with these companies. Some fine day you're going to find that jar of cheese waiting for you.

When you do, this is the time to beware, to watch your every action. Don't make my fatal error. Don't touch that jar of cheese! Once you touch it, you are forever lost!

#### Books:

### Feike Feikema's 'Chokecherry Tree'

By Robert Friedman

**FEIKE FEIKEMA'S** novel *The Chokecherry Tree*, is the understanding portrait of one Elof Lofblom, an Iowa country boy who comes home to live with his hardbitten old man after ingloriously flunking out of state university.

Feikema writes with tang, vigor and without sentimentality of this

**THE CHOKECHERRY TREE**, by Feike Feikema. Doubleday. Garden City. 270 pp. \$2.75.

midwest youth—awkward, egocentric, unable to find himself, yet tenacious, honest and affectionate.

Elof Lofblom comes home battered from his unsuccessful assault on the towers of education, still yearning for the opportunity to "make good." Discontented with the narrowness of life at home, he is nevertheless disgusted and repelled with the well-paying job he does get selling to impoverished farm women on the strength of a little patter and a free, cheap premium.

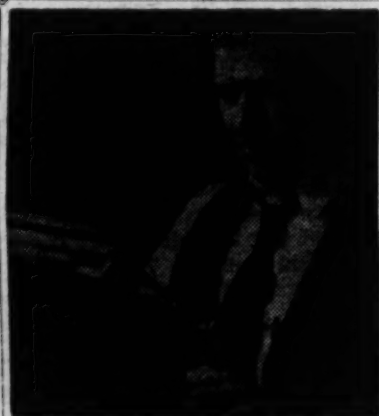
Feikema writes with a lean, swinging prose and a rarity in recent American novels, provides a completely believable hero. Hero, perhaps, is the wrong term, for Elof is neither hero nor villain. Yet, as he is convincingly brought out, he has the capacity for heroism, even though a quiet meadow is his battlefield.

The *Chokecherry Tree* is not a

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"SPRING FEVER"

### HOOTENANNY

Woody Guthrie • Betty Sanders  
Oscar Brand • Ernie Lieberman  
Jean Ritchie • Others  
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THURSDAY, MAY 20—8 P.M.  
Tickets \$1.00 Call WA 9-2336



FEIKE FEIKEMA

"political" novel as that term is usually understood. As a matter of fact, the author's excursions into satire about the filling stations with the identical product of two rival gas monopolies are probably the weakest portions of the novel. The novel's extended preoccupation with sex dalliance, even minus the conventional Freudian trappings, might also have been restricted. But in Elof Lofblom, an ordinary Iowa boy who doesn't know exactly what he wants but can't take the values that rule America, Feikema has drawn expertly one variant of the typical American who will in the end upset the reactionary

W. H. Auden, who just won the Pulitzer Prize in poetry, has edited for Viking a *Portable Greek Reader*, covering Greek culture from Aeschylus to Galen, to be published in September.

#### Hollywood:

### MAY DAY IN THE NEWSREELS

By David Platt

#### IN THE NEWSREELS:

Glimpses of the May Day parades in New York, Paris, Rome, Tokyo, Oslo and other cities are currently on view at the Embassy Newsreel Theatre, along with the usual vicious attacks on the Communists by the commentators. . . . French Communist leaders Maurice Thorez and Jacques Duclos are shown marching in the huge May Day parade in Paris. . . . There's a shot or two of the New York parade on Eighth Avenue. The commentator, falsifying the figures for the so-called 'Loyalty' parade on



Fifth Avenue, declares solemnly that it 'overshadowed' labor's traditional May Day demonstration. . . .

Other newsreel items include a warmongering speech by Rep. Karl Mundt, author of the Police State Bill (HR 5852), interspersed with shots of the Waterfront Section CP headquarters and National CP headquarters at 35 E. 12 St. The opposition to the Bill is ineffectually voiced by Congressman Sabath. . . .

**ILYA EHRENBURG**, the brilliant Soviet journalist, does quite a job on the Iron Curtain film in the April 28 issue of the *USSR Information Bulletin*.

"When I decided to write on a new American film, it was not because it had any connection with the tenth of the Muses. No, the film that attracted my attention has more in common with the spread of the bacillus of yellow fever and the plague that engages the bacteriologists of Mr. Forrestal."

Ehrenburg cites the ten commandments for the exemplary picture maker recently issued by the Motion Picture Alliance for the Preservation of American Ideals, to wit:

"He must not disparage private initiative or slander industrialists. He must not revile wealth or legitimate profits or ridicule success. Neither should he praise failures, indulge in worship of the man in the street, present a collective in glowing colors, treat politics lightly or cast aspersions on the state institutions of America."

After ascertaining the contents of *The Iron Curtain*, Ehrenburg suggests an addition to these ten commandments, "an eleventh, most general, but at the same time, most exact: 'Stop at Nothing.'"

**THE NEW YORK** Council of the International Workers Order has called on its members to join with the Committee Against War Propaganda in picketing the Roxy Theatre at the preview of the "Iron Curtain" tonight (Tuesday) at 10:30. . . . There will be nightly picketing thereafter from 7:30 on.

## Around the Dial

### WHN's 'Red Barber' Joins Ranks of American Authors

By Bob Lauter

**THE OLD REDHEAD** (Barber, of course), the famed "verce" of the Brooklyn Dodgers over WHN, is soon to join the ranks of American authors. Barber, who is doubtless America's most distinguished baseball announcer, has signed a contract with Doubleday for a book to be called *The Catbird Seat*, one of the many terms the redhead has introduced to broadcasting lingo.

**AND STILL** they keep coming! Last Sunday saw the debut of *Try 'N' Stop Me*, another quiz show which involves both studio audience and home listeners. The gimmick in this one is that contestants are allowed to bluff on answers—if they can get away with it. Other contestants have to challenge the bluff.

On Thursday, May 20, WOR-Mutual will introduce *Lucky Partners*—a quiz show, of course. On this one, the gimmick (they all have to have a gimmick) is that contestants in the studio will pick partners from a phone book. The studio contestant and his telephone partner will both get an opportunity to answer the questions and to receive duplicate prizes should either come up with the correct reply.

**RANDOM NOTES:** Robert L. Ripley is winding up his Orient-Pacific visit with broadcasts from Tokyo and Honolulu. Ripley has been giving MacArthur a big build-up. . . . This week H. V. Kaltenborn, self-styled "dean" of American commentators, completed his tenth year of broadcasting for the same sponsor—the Pure Oil Company. In all this time, Kaltenborn has never let his sponsor down. He was never late or absent for a single broadcast, and he has, to date, disseminated propaganda dear to the hearts of his oil bosses, 1,784 times. . . . Jack Dolph, writer and program supervisor for the NBC Fred Waring show, is also budding out as an author. He's come up with a whodunnit called *Odds on Murder*.

Now and then radio offers a pleasant contrast to the welter of confusion usually issuing from commentators. Such was the case with the broadcasts of Howard K. Smith from Italy during the recent elections. And following is a revealing bit from Stephen Laird, CBS, Berlin:

"The military machine of Nazi Germany was defeated three years ago, but much of the Nazi mentality stayed alive, is alive in Germany today. This is amply confirmed by recent CARE public opinion polls in our American Occupation Zone of Germany. Nazism has left a dark imprint on the younger Germans. Racism is still rampant. Few Germans seem to have a feeling of guilt or responsibility for what they did to Europe in the war. Instead, there is a widespread wallowing in self-pity and delusions of former grandeur. . . ."

I guess it's hard to get rid of the Nazi mentality while pampering the big Nazis.

#### Music:

### Fine New Recordings For Young People

By Philip A. Taylor

**THIS PARENT** welcomes a new series of *Young People's Records*, with especial warmth. These records are made on unbreakable Permadisc, and come in two general groups:

a pre-school set for those children two to six years of age and a series for the elementary school child of seven to 11.

*Underground Train*, presented for the older child, is the perfect anti-

**UNDERGROUND TRAIN.** Told and Sung by Kenneth Spencer and Chorus. Story by Jay Williams. A Young People's Record. \$1.49.

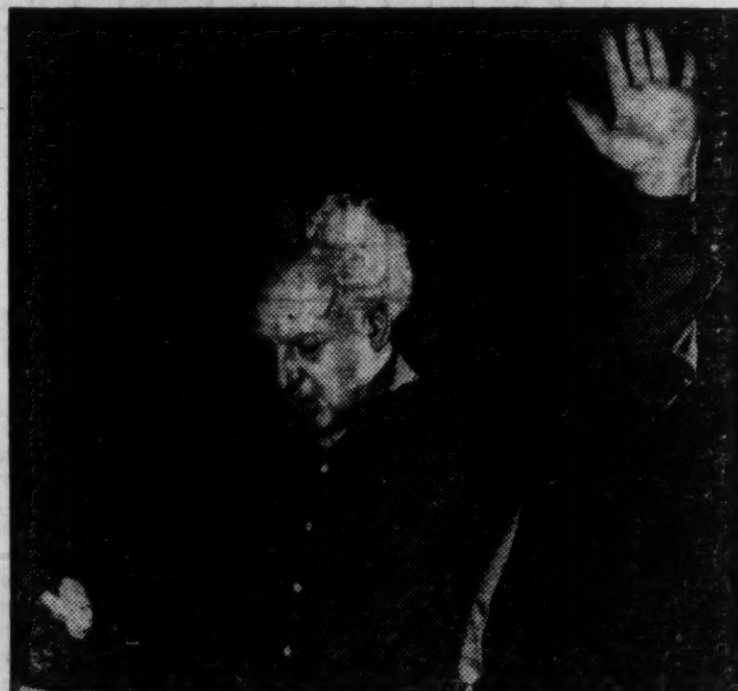
dote for such chauvinistic pieces as *Little Black Sambo*, and is a fine piece of work.

This record tells a true story about a slave named Joe and combines well-known melodies and songs with history of the highest type. It serves to present to the young child some of the music and

facts behind the Spirituals, so aptly termed "songs of fervent pleas for a free and better life."

With an interweaving of splendid song and fascinating narrative, with the introduction of natural sounds like the croaking of frogs and the splashing of water; with the baying of dogs, all this becomes one picture of a fight for freedom that can be readily absorbed by the child. It opens an avenue for parents to further deepen their children's understanding of the world about them.

Here in music and words is a splendid aid to the upbringing of children, and a worth-while entertainment in its own right.



**LEOPOLD STOKOWSKI**, who conducts his Symphony Orchestra in a delightful performance of the music from Tchaikovsky's ballet, *The Sleeping Beauty*, an RCA Victor Red Seal May release.



## On Stage:

## Four New Broadway Productions

## An Enjoyable 'Alchemist'

By the City Center Theatre

By Lee Newton

**J**OSE FERRER and his City Center company are again lustily playing Ben Jonson—this time *The Alchemist*—and again

**THE ALCHEMIST**, the play by Ben Jonson. Presented by the New York City Center of Music and Drama in two acts at the City Center Theatre. Directed by Morton Da Costa. Original Music by Deems Taylor. Settings and lighting by Herbert Brodwin. Costume Director, Emeline Roche. Face Subtle. George Coulouris. Doll Common. Nan McFarland. Dapper. William Nichols. Druggist. Ray Walston. Sir Epicure Mammon. Ezra Stone. Perlinax Surly. Robert Carroll. Ananias. Robinson Stone. Kastril. Hiram Sherman. Dame Pliant. Phyllis Hill. Parson. Will Kuluva. Lovewit. Ben Thorn. 1st Officer. Stanley Carlson. 2nd Officer. Leonardo Cimino.

New Yorkers can hear the rich, bawdy, vitriolic language of the great Elizabethan at prices ranging from \$2.40 down to 60 per ticket.

Mr. Ferrer has George Coulouris with him this season instead of Richard Whorf, and the new team seemed to get along fine together, playing two of the most rascally rogues in drama history. Mr. Ferrer is Face, the housekeeper who uses his master's house for a wild orgy of chicanery when the latter flees the town because of the raging plague; and Mr. Coulouris is Face's partner-in-fraud, Subtle, the phoney alchemist.

Doll Common is their feminine colleague in getting money out of the suckers convinced by the trio that Subtle can turn base objects into gold. She's a loose-moral'd wench, played in a down-to-earth hearty manner by capable Nan McFarland.

**THE ALCHEMIST** is not as bitter a specific attack on money'd morality as *Volpone*. (The trouble with Ferrer's and Whorf's *Volpone* last season was the fact that the concentrated bitterness of Jonson's attack had been completely dissipated by the almost exclusive emphasis on enjoyable buffoonery.

*The Alchemist*, as Jonson wrote, it is more of a brilliant burlesque, a lampoon of caricatured personifications of greed. The City Center actors and directors seem to take to burlesquing and lampooning like ducks to water.

One can sense Jonson almost reveling in the stupidity and wickedness of the Knight, Sir Epicure Mammon; the cleric, Ananias; a merchant, and others, as they fall for the gold-trap of the unholy trio. It's a beautiful job Jonson does on them with his strong, witty, coarse and brutal dialogue. His plot, too, is artfully contrived and the action is fast and furious.

Messrs Ferrer and Coulouris did their stunts with effective gusto, and Ezra Stone and Robinson Stone were amusing as Sir Epicure Mammon and Ananias respectively.

Deems Taylor's music was pleasant and unobtrusive and fitted in well with the general scheme of the production.

**THE BIG WEAKNESS** in the City Center's *Alchemist* is that the actors, in keeping up with director Morton Da Costa's razzmatazz pace, seem to lose the savor and taste of rare Ben's language: the words come too trippingly of their tongues. A pity: that language is near the best ever written in English. But the actors do speak loudly and clearly. So the wise thing to do, it seems to me, is to read the play first and then go to enjoy the goings on at the City Center. That way you can't go wrong.

## Revival of 'Sally' Not Up Our Alley

**A**LTHOUGH age doesn't seem to effect Willie Howard much the same can't be said for the rest of *Sally*, the musical-revival in which the veteran comedian is now starring at the Martin Beck Theatre.

*Sally*, according to some old-timers, was fresh as a daisy when

first seen 27 years ago, but musicals—at least, the better ones—have come a long way since then and *Sally* today looks like an old harri-

**SALLY** a musical comedy revival in two acts by Jerome Kern. Presented by Hunt Stromberg, Jr. and William Berney and the Martin Beck Theatre. Book by Guy Bolton. Lyrics by P. G. Woodhouse and Clifford Grey. Musical Supervision by Pembroke Davenport. Orchestrations by Robert Russell Bennett. Dances and musical numbers by Richard Barstow. Settings and lighting by Stewart Chaney. Costumes by Henry Mullie. Production staged by Billy Gilbert. Orchestra conducted by David Mordecai. Production Associates David Lowe and Sue Davidson. Music by Jerome Kern. Cast includes:

The Grand Duke Constantine. Willie Howard. Sally. Bambi Linn. Olla Hooper. Jack Goode. Rosie. Kay Buckley. Lily Bedington. Bibi Osterwald. Mickey Sinclair. Robert Shackleton. Shendoff. Henry Calvin. Nadina. Gloria Sullivan. The Young Walter. Charles Wood. The Young Walter. Charles Wood. Mrs. Vischer Van Alstyn. Kathryn Cameron. Toto. Lucy Hilary. Olga. Andrea Mann.

dan compared to queens like *Bloomer Girl* and *Finian's Rainbow*.

Irritation, rather than nostalgia, was this reviewer's reaction to scenes like those in which a flock of chorus boys, all dolled up in tails, form two lines and point upward and adoringly at Bambi Linn. Miss Linn is perched, somewhat uncomfortably, on a high prop. When the boys finish their collective love song she goes into a dance. Most of this dance consists of Miss Linn falling backwards gracefully into the arms of one chorus boy, who looks at her reverently for a moment and then passes her on to the others who go through the same routine.

Flo Ziegfeld should have taken this sort of stuff with him—and Miss Linn looked as if she was aching to be rescued by Agnes De Mille.

**THERE ARE STILL** a few faintly pleasant things in *Sally*—notably Jerome Kern's songs, Bibi Osterwald's *Cleopatra* number, Stewart Chaney's sentimental settings, and Willie Howard's self-assured clowning—particularly his mimicking of George Jessel, Al Jolson, and Eddie

Cantor—if you care for that sort of thing.

I wouldn't, however, go rushing to Kinsey if you don't.

Despite the perpetual touting by the professional Broadwayites of the commercial press it's still possible to appreciate good theatre without falling all over oneself to applaud Messrs. Howard, Jessel, Jolson, Cantor, et al. Of course, by this time, such an attitude may be considered un-American. Better check.

## 'Hold It!' Dull Musical

**I**DON'T think the producers of *Hold It!* will be able to hold it very long at the National Theater. *Hold It!* is a rather dismal musical with only one un-

**HOLD IT**, a musical comedy in two acts, presented by Sammy Lambert at the National Theater. Book by Matt Brooks and Art Arthur. Music by Gerald Marks. Lyrics by Sam Lerner. Dances and Musical Numbers staged by Michael Kidd. Directed by Robert E. Perry. Settings by Edward Gilbert. Costumes by Julia Sze. Orchestra conducted by Clay Warnick. Orchestrations by Hans Splakek and Ted Royal. Vocal Arrangements by Clay Warnick. Ballet arrangements by Ira Jurist. "Sarge" Denton. Larry Douglas. Bobby Manville. Johnny Downs. Jessica Dale. Det McDonald. Pamela Scott. Patricia Wymore. Fannie Henderson. Ada Lynne. "Dinky" Bennett. "Red" Buttons. "Judge" Rogers. Kenny Buffett. George Monopolis. Douglas Chandler.

expectedly worth-while scene enlivening a dull evening of "college days" cut-ups, the kind I could have sworn—until I saw *Hold It!*—had been mercifully forsaken by the entertainment world shortly after the talking movies had come to stay.

But there it was before my unbelieving eyes: pairs of college sweethearts singing songs to each other in the moonlight; the male leads off-limits in a sorority bedroom; everyone toujours gay when not too occupied for the plot (!); tap-dancing, and all the rest of it.

The one exceptional scene mentioned was a dance number staged by Michael Kidd satirizing Hollywood production methods. The traditional Westerns, harem scenes, fight scenes, surgery scenes, etc., were given a nice going-over with a Jerome Robbins-like rapid-fire piling on of ludicrous sequences. Some of the business here resembled Danny Kaye's in the movie version of Thurber's *Walter Mitty*.

## RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

8:00 p.m.—*Dinah Shore, Henry James, WNBC.*

8:30 p.m.—*America's town Meeting. "Extend Present Reciprocal Trade Agreements?" WJZ.*

9:15 p.m.—*Radio Newsreel, WOR.*

9:30 p.m.—*Boston Pops Concert. Strauss and Dvorak. WJZ.*

10:00 p.m.—*Bob Hope, Perry Como, guest. WNBC.*

10:30 p.m.—*HENRY WALLACE SPEAKING FROM MADISON SQUARE GARDEN RALLY. WNBC.*

"Fascinating! Recaptures the spirit of old Vienna." —PM

## DIE FLEDERMAUS

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**VIVIANE PANIC** SCHOOL FOR DANGERS STORY OF FRENCH UNDERGROUND

**HOPKINSON** HOPKINSON, 135TH ST. C.R. 6-6772

**GAUITY** A "PISTOL" IN TECHNICOLOR

**PAISAN** "A FILM TO BE SEEN—AND SEEN AGAIN!" —N. Y. Times

**Granada** THE WORLD'S MOST BEAUTIFUL LOVE STORY \* Jean Cocteau's \* \* \* **THE ETERNAL RETURN** A REMARKABLE FILM... THE NEW YORKER

## RADIO PROGRAMS

## MORNING

11:00-WNBC—This is Nora Drake  
WOR—News; Prescott Robinson  
WJZ—Breakfast in Hollywood  
WCBS—Arthur Godfrey  
WNYC—Organ Recital; Consumers Guide  
WQXR—News; Alma Dettinger  
WOR—Tello-Test  
11:15-WNBC—Katie's Daughter  
WOR—Tello-Test  
11:30-WNBC—Jack Berch  
WOR—Heart's Desire  
WJZ—Galen Drake  
WCBS—Grand Slam  
WNYC—BBC News Reel  
WQXR—UN Newsreel  
11:45-WNBC—Lora Lawton  
WJZ—Ted Malone  
WCBS—Foreman  
WQXR—Along the Danube  
WNYC—Music Time

## AFTERNOON

12:00-WNBC—Rad Hall, News  
WOR—Kate Smith Speaks  
WJZ—Welcome Travelers  
WCBS—Wendy Warren-Sketch  
WNYC—Midday Symphony  
WQXR—News; Luncheon Concert  
12:15-WNBC—Metropolitan News  
WOR—Kate Smith  
WCBS—Aunt Jenny  
12:30-WNBC—Brokenshire  
WOR—News; Answer Man  
WJZ—News; Nancy Craig  
WCBS—Helen Trent  
12:45-WNBC—Our Gal Sunday  
12:55-WNBC—Farmer's Bulletin  
1:00-WNBC—Mary Margaret McBride  
WOR—Luncheon at Sardi's  
WJZ—Baukhage  
WCBS—Big Sister  
WNYC—String Music  
WQXR—News; Midday Symphony  
1:15-WJZ—Nancy Craig  
WCBS—Ma Parkins  
1:30-WOR—The Stumpus Boys  
WJZ—Patt Barnes  
WCBS—Young Dr. Malone  
1:45-WNBC—Robert L. Ripley  
WOR—Victor Lindlahr  
WCBS—Guiding Light  
WNYC—Board of Education Show  
1:50-WNBC—Today's Children  
WOR—Queen for a Day  
WJZ—Maggi McNellis  
WCBS—Second Mrs. Burton  
WNYC—Way to Storyland  
WQXR—News; Program Favorites  
2:15-WNBC—Woman in White  
WCBS—Perry Mason  
WQXR—Tom Scott, Songs  
2:30-WNBC—Holly Sloan  
WOR—Here's Hogan  
WJZ—Bride and Groom  
WCBS—Nora Drake

2:40-WNBC—Curtain at 2:30  
2:45-WNBC—Betty Crocker  
2:45-WNBC—Light of the World  
WCBS—Rose of My Dreams  
WQXR—Musical Specialties  
3:00-WNBC—Life Can Be Beautiful  
WOR—Movie Matinee  
WJZ—Ladies, Be Seated  
WCBS—Double or Nothing  
WQXR—News; Recent Releases  
WNYC—Gilbert and Sullivan Music  
3:15-WNBC—Ma Perkins  
3:30-WNBC—Pepper Young  
WOR—Daily Dilemmas  
WJZ—Paul Whiteman  
WCBS—Art Linkletter  
WNYC—United Nations  
WQXR—What's on Your Mind?  
3:45-WNBC—Right to Happiness  
4:00-WNBC—Backstage Wife  
WOR—Barbara Welles  
WQXR—News; Symphonic Matinee  
4:15-WNBC—Stella Dallas  
4:25-WCBS—News; Harry Clark  
4:30-WNBC—Lorenzo Jones  
WOR—Ladies Man  
WJZ—Treasury Band  
WCBS—Galen Drake  
WNYC—Music of the Theatre  
4:45-WNBC—Young Wilder Brown  
5:00-WNBC—When a Girl Marries  
WOR—Adventure Parade  
WJZ—Dick Tracy  
WCBS—Robert Q. Lewis  
WNYC—Disk Date  
WQXR—News; Today in Music  
5:15-WNBC—Portia Faces Life  
WJZ—Terry and Pirates  
WOR—Captain Midnight  
WQXR—Modern Rhythms  
5:30-WNBC—Just Plain Bill  
WJZ—Sky King  
WCBS—Winner Take All  
WOR—Captain Midnight  
WQXR—Cocktail Time  
5:45-WNBC—Front Page Farrell  
WOR—Tom Mix  
EVENING

6:00-WNBC—Kenneth Banghart  
WOR—Lyle Van  
WJZ—Joe Haseel  
WCBS—Eric Sevareid  
WQXR—News; Music to Remember  
WNYC—Sunset Serenade  
6:15-WNBC—Bill Stern  
WOR—On the Century  
WJZ—Quiz  
WCBS—Frontiers of Science  
WNYC—Religious Education  
6:30-WNBC—Animal World Court  
WOR—News; Fred Vandeventer  
WJZ—Edwin C. Hill  
WCBS—Lum n' Abner Sketch  
WNYC—Picture This  
WQXR—Dinner Concert  
6:45-WNBC—Three Star Extra

WNYC—600 Kc.  
WOR—710 Kc.  
WJZ—770 Kc.  
WNYC—630 Kc.  
WCBS—680 Kc.

WNEW—1130 Kc.  
WNBC—650 Kc.  
WLIB—1190 Kc.  
WINS—1000 Kc.  
WEVD—1190 Kc.

WHN—1050 Kc.  
WNY—1480 Kc.  
WOV—1390 Kc.  
WQXR—1500 Kc.

WOR—Stan Lomax  
WCBS—Lowell Thomas  
WJZ—Ethel & Albert  
WNYC—Weather; UN Summary

7:00-WNBC—Supper Club  
WOR—Fulton Lewis, Jr.  
WJZ—Headline Edition  
WCBS—Beulah  
WNYC—Masterwork Hour  
WQXR—News; Music Gallery

7:15-WNBC—News of the World  
WOR—Answer Man  
WJZ—Elmer Davis  
WCBS—Jack Smith

7:30-WNBC—Hollywood Theatre  
WOR—A. L. Alexander, Poems  
WJZ—Green Hornet  
WCBS—Club 15  
WQXR—Music Quiz

7:45-WOR—Bill Brandt  
WCBS—Edward R. Murrow  
8:00-WNBC—Call for Music  
WOR—Mysterious Traveler  
WJZ—Youth Asks Government  
WCBS—Big Town  
WNYC—Music for Connoisseurs  
WQXR—News; Symphony Hall

8:15-WJZ—Erwin D. Canham  
8:30-WNBC—A Date With Judy  
WOR—Official Detective  
WJZ—America's Town Meeting  
WCBS—Mr. and Mrs. North  
WMCA—J. Raymond Walsh—Com-mentator

8:55-WCBS—Bill Henry  
WOR—Billy Rose  
WNYC—Amos 'n' Andy  
WOR—Gabriel Heatter  
WCBS—We, the People  
WQXR—News; Concert Hall  
WNYC—New Recordings

9:15-WOR—Radio Newsreel  
9:30-WNBC—Fibber McGee  
WOR—Gregory Hood  
WJZ—Boston Pops Concerts  
WCBS—Christopher Wells  
WQXR—Record Rarities

9:45-WNYC—News Reports  
10:30-WNBC—Bob Hope Show  
WOR—Studio One  
WOR—Roger Kilgore-Sketch  
10:30-WNBC—Henry A. Wallace speaking at Madison Square Garden Rally

WOR—Symphonette  
WJZ—Let Freedom Ring  
WQXR—Just Music  
10:45-WJZ—CIO Radio Quiz Show—"It's in the Family"  
WQXR—News; Record Album  
11:00-WNBC, WOR—News; Music  
WJZ, WCBS—News; Music  
WQXR—Washington Report  
11:15-WQXR—Hour of Symphony  
11:30-WCBS—Galen Drake  
12:00-WNBC, WCBS—News; Music  
WOR, WJZ—News; Music  
WQXR—News Bulletin



## In the Negro Press

By John Hudson Jones

**THE PITTSBURGH COURIER** bids President Truman use the power he sometimes throws around, and end military Jimcrow. "Since the President professes such affection for civil rights for everyone, here would seem to be an ideal opportunity to demonstrate it, and without going to Congress."

**THE AFRO-AMERICAN** says Secretary of Defense Forrestal and Secretary of the Army Royall probably got a "shock" when the recent conference of Negro leaders refused to okay a Jimcrow army.

"Unless they abandon their outmoded policy, they may be treated to even greater shocks. The times demand that we move forward."

**THE NEW YORK AGE** Uncle Toms to Police Commissioner Wallender on police brutality, and falls flat on its face with a big house-servant attack on

Councilman Benjamin J. Davis' resolute fight against police brutality. Davis has repeatedly demanded Wallender's resignation as the only solution for police violence but crawls the Age, "We prefer the idea of inviting the commissioner to speak on matters with which he is intimately acquainted rather than asking his resignation."

**THE OHIO STATE NEWS** was all for Stassen in that state's recent primaries. The News admits that Stassen is just about as lousy as Taft on Negro rights but he will "at least try."

**THE BLACK DISPATCH** wants to know "just what distinction the American Congress makes between an empty white and an empty black belly."

## Results, Entries, Al's Selections

**FIRST**—6 furlongs; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; \$3,500.  
b-Shifty Mae (Arcaro) 6.10 4.30 3.40  
Marled (Greco) 13.60 7.20  
Shockoe (Scurlock) 7.70  
Also ran—Set Point, Tintary, Pharamella, a-Orange, b-Jhansl, Go Devil, a-Shifty Play, Tom Ferris, That's My Boy. Time—1:14 2/5

a-P Bieber, b-Lucky Leaf-Mercury.  
**SECOND**—6 furlongs; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; \$3,500.  
Battle Born (Jessop) 13.40 7.80 5.00  
Comanche Peak (Bnhdt) 12.10 7.00  
Elbow Room (Arcaro) 4.70  
Also ran—Flare Skirt, \*Joe Spagat, Tigrell, Okeetee, Half Brother, \*Friend or Foe, Narfissus, She's Home, Island Hop, Teaneck Dandy. Time—1:13 2/5

\*Field.  
**THIRD**—5 furlongs; maidens; 2-year-olds & geldings; \$4,000.  
Wide Request (Leblanc) 6.90 4.10 3.20  
Option (Nash) 4.30 3.50  
Deep Pen (Combest) 3.10  
Also ran—Eva's Toy, a-Sky Miracle, Roman Bout, a-Muzzle, Hasten On, Piney. Time—1:02 2/5

a-Brookmeade entry.  
**FOURTH**—6 furlongs; allowances; 4-year-olds & up; \$4,500.  
Heliotrope (Rozelle) 63.00 16.60 7.70  
Master Mind (Permane) 4.40 3.30  
East Light (Mehrtens) 5.10  
Also ran—Sonadora, Curtain's Up, Night-life, Danada Red, Sir Helix, Rasgano. Time—1:13

**FIFTH**—1 1/16 miles; allowances; 3-year-olds & up; \$4,000.  
Compliance (McCreary) 12.10 3.90 3.10  
Scattered (Mehrtens) 3.00 2.60  
Miss Request (Leblanc) 4.20  
Also ran—Mazarine, La Chicuela, What's New, Alabine, Vashitl. Time—1:47  
**SIXTH**—1 1/16 miles; maidens; 3-year-olds & up; \$4,000.  
Barrage (Scurlock) 11.20 4.70 3.10

Haberdaasher (Atkinson) 4.10 2.90  
Natural (Arcaro) 2.90  
Also ran—Samaritano, Harbinger, Royal Factor, Dims, Sociability. Time—1:47

**SEVENTH**—1 1/16 miles; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; \$3,500.  
a-Jacopely (Permane) 7.30 3.50 2.60  
St. Jock (Jasperson) 6.50 3.90  
Harding (Jessop) 3.10

Also ran—Big Wheel, Honest Knave, Lucky Hit, a-Shining Deed, Solater, Eurasian, Jarvis Bay. Time—1:48 1/5  
a-Goldnamer-Clinton.

Jamaica entries for Tuesday, May 11. Clear and fast. Post 1:30 p.m., EDT.

**FIRST**—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.  
Little Gaucho 113 Husker 113  
Hail's Lady 114 Flagstaff 112  
Natch 108 Miss Mirth 108  
Gay Love 108 a-Lady Fakir 108  
a-Chestnut Paps 113 La Kitty 108  
Glow Light 108 The Muffin 108  
Jumpie 108

a-Malava Stable-H. A. Kimonow entry.

**SECOND**—1 1/16 miles; claiming; 4-year-olds and up; \$3,500.  
Damos 123 Republican 117  
Jacopian 109 Big Kay 123  
Motte Brand 120 Kaxbek 120  
Tourville 114 Albatross 114

**THIRD**—5 furlongs; maidens; 2-year-olds & geldings; \$4,000.  
Holly Star 115 Plunder 115  
Georgie's Gal 115 Fond Embrace 115  
\*Sickle Sue 108 Maruca 115

**FOURTH**—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$4,000.  
\*Beach Boy 116 \*Seguin 108  
Illkepe 120 Mr. Happy 120

Joey's Pal 117 Undercut 116  
a-Spats 121 Mayes Riley 117  
Play Tag 108 Dry 129  
Eternal Way 120 a-Jacopet 126  
a-E. P. Taylor entry.

**FIFTH**—6 furlongs; allowances; 3-year-olds; colts and geldings; \$4,000.  
Our John Wm. 111 Laurel Road 117  
Sunstation 117 Bambuco 117  
Bow Pen 120 Top Pilot 111  
Quick Set 117 Cougar 129  
Golden Light 120

**SIXTH**—1 1/16 miles; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.  
Empty Noose 116 Alice Simms 117  
Marine Light 113 Lenore 106  
Storm King 122 Farmington 106  
Stone Hill 113 Tomsive 113  
\*Blitrite 111

**SEVENTH**—1 1/16 miles; claiming; 4-year-olds and up; \$3,500.  
Yassah Boss 113 Navy Award 116  
Bill Cogswell 114 Ringthebell 117  
Count J. L. 113 Equinox 117  
Caliper 117  
\*5, \*7 lbs. AAC; listed according to post position.

### AL'S SELECTIONS

- 1—Flagstaff, Chestnut Papa, Lady Fakir
- 2—Damos, Big Kay, Republican
- 3—Plunder, Holly Star, Sickle Sue
- 4—Jacopet, Mayes Riley, Ilkepe
- 5—Bambuco, Golden Light, Bow Pen
- 6—Lenore, Storm King, Farmington
- 7—Caliper, Ring The Bell, Equinox

## Daily Worker Screen Guide

• Good  
•• Tops

If your local movie house is not listed here, please drop us a line giving its name and location.

### First Run—Broadway

AMBASSADOR Lost Horizon; Adam Had Four Sons  
ASTOR THEATRE Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House  
AVENUE PLAYHOUSE Jenny Lamour  
CITICORP October Man  
CAPITOL Homecoming  
CINEMA VERDI Election Returns from Italy; After a Night of Love  
CRITERION Casbah  
ELYSEE Antoine and Antoinette  
5TH AVE PLAYHOUSE Dreams That Money Can Buy  
55TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Beauty and the Beast  
GLOBE Arch of Triumph  
GOLDEN The Lost One  
GOTHAM Whispering City  
LITTLE CARNEGIE Camille  
LITTLE MET Not Guilty  
LOEW'S STATE Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robins  
MAYFAIR Gentleman's Agreement  
NEW YORK Port Said  
MUSEUM OF MODERN ART Le Million  
PARAMOUNT The Big Clock  
PARK AVENUE Mikado  
PIX Fastonella  
RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL State of the Union  
REPUBLIC Last Show  
RIALTO Can It Happen Again  
RIVOLI Letter From An Unknown Woman  
ROXY Anna Karenina  
RKO PALACE Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
STANLEY Die Fledermaus  
STRAND Woman in White  
VICTORIA The Search  
WARNER Winter Meeting  
WINTER GARDEN Dear Murderer  
WORLD Palais

### MANHATTAN East Side

ART Henry V  
ACADEMY OF MUSIC Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
ARCADIA Elephant Boy; Jungle Women  
BEVERLY On Approval; Tawny Pipit  
CITY Two Mugs from Bklyn; Kelly the Second  
COLONY Out of the Past; Bamb  
65TH ST. TRANS LUX Private Affairs of Bel Ami  
62ND ST. TRANS LUX Blithe Spirit  
65TH ST. TRANS LUX Call Northside 777  
65TH ST. TRANS LUX Kings Row; Mayor of 44th St.  
62ND ST. TRANS LUX Call Northside 777  
GRACIE SQUARE Jolson Story  
GRAMERCY PARK CINEMA This Happy Breed  
GRANADA Eternal Return  
IRVING PLACE Panel; School for Danger  
LOEW'S CANAL If You Know Susie; The Fugitive  
LOEW'S COMMODORE Angel's Alley; Docks of N. Orleans  
LOEW'S 86TH ST. Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S 42ND ST. Angels Alley; Docks of New Orleans  
LOEW'S LEXINGTON Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
LOEW'S ORPHEUM Docks of New Orleans  
LOEW'S 86TH Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S 72ND Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
MONROE If I'm Lucky; Dark Corner  
NORMANDIE I Married a Witch  
PLAZA Double Life  
RKO JEFFERSON Sat. If You Know Susie; The Fugitive.  
Sun. I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
RKO PROCTORS Dangerous Years  
86TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Body and Soul  
SUTTON The Brothers  
54TH STREET I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
RKO JEFFERSON I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
TRIBECA Jolson Story  
TUDOR Sat. Laura; Wake Up and Dream. Sun. Call  
TUDOR Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
YORK Out of the Blue; Bamb

### West Side

ALDEN Suspense; The Plainsman  
ARDEN Last Frontier Uprising; Road to the Big House  
APOLLO Yanny; Schoolgirl Diary  
BEACON Shanghai Gesture; Big Street  
BELMONT El Gendarme Desconocido  
BRYANT It Happened in Bklyn; Night Case of Murder  
CARLTON Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texas  
COLUMBIA Double Life; Black Bart  
DELMAR La Casa Colorado; Un Ladrón de Guanta Blanco  
EDISON Knocking Miss Pilgrime; Murder in Reverse  
5TH ST. PLAYHOUSE The Fugitive  
ELGIN Body and Soul; Curley  
GREENWICH Fallen Angel; My Darling Clementine  
LAFFMOVIE Prairie Chickens  
LOEW'S 83RD Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
LOEW'S LINCOLN 88. Angels Alley; Dock of N. Orleans  
LOEW'S OLYMPIA Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
LOEW'S SHERIDAN Angel's Alley  
LYRIO Something for the Boys; Sky Giant  
MIDTOWN Out of the Past; Bamb  
MENS Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
NEW AMSTERDAM T-Men; Out of the Blue  
RIVERSIDE Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RIVIERA Madonnas of the Desert; For You I Die  
RKO COLONIAL April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
RKO 91ST Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO 23RD Miracle of the Bells

SAVOY I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
SCHUYLER Cluny Brown; Dark Corner  
SELWYN The Fugitive; If You Know Susie  
77TH STREET To Live in Peace; Hat Box Mystery  
SQUIRE Club de Femmes; School for Sinners  
STODDARD Lovers Return; Heaven Only Knows  
STUDIO 65 Magnificent Obsession; Diary of a Chambermaid  
SYMPHONY This Above All; Pia-Up Girl  
TERRACE I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
THALIA Panel  
TIMES SQUARE For You I Die; Lumberjack  
TIVOLI I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
TOWN Butch Minds the Baby; Tight Shoes  
WAVERLY Body and Soul; Curley  
YORKTOWN The Fugitive; If You Know Susie

### Harlem

HARLEM OPERA HOUSE Broadway; Flame of N. Orleans  
LOEW'S APOLLO Prison Break; Eyes of the Underworld  
LOEW'S DYCKMAN Thou Shalt Not Kill; I Stand Accused  
LOEW'S 116TH ST. Angels Alley; Docks of New Orleans  
LOEW'S VICTORIA Angels Alley; Docks of New Orleans  
ODEON The Phantom Thief; The Missing Corpse  
RKO ALHAMBRA Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO 15TH ST. Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
RKO REGENT Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
RENAISSANCE This Above All; Devil Thumbs a Ride  
ROOSEVELT Ziegfeld Follies; Riot Squad

### Washington Heights

ALPINE I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
DALE I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
DORSET Double Life; Black Bart  
EMPRESS The Idol; Children on Trial  
GEM Henry V  
HEIGHTS Easy to Wed; Secret Mission  
LANE Jolson Story  
LOEW'S DYCKMAN I Stand Accused; Thou Shalt Not Kill  
LOEW'S INWOOD Angels Alley  
LOEW'S 810 April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
LOEW'S 175TH Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
RKO COLISEUM Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO HAMILTON Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
RKO MARBLE HILL. Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
UPTOWN I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows

### BRONX

AGE Out of the Past; Bamb  
ALLERTON If You Know Susie; Fury  
ASOOT To Live in Peace  
BEACH You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
BEDFORD If You Know Susie  
BURKE Barber of Seville; Goss D'Annard  
CIRCLE Dark Journey; Dinner at the Ritz  
CONCOURSE Perfect Marriage; O. S. S.  
DALE I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
DELUXE Body and Soul; Curley  
EARL The Last Moment  
FERWAY City Without Men; Prison Without Bars  
FREEMAN You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
GLOBE Three Daring Daughters; Jungle Flight  
LIDO You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
LOEW'S AMERICAN You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S BOSTON RD. Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S BLVD. You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S BURNSIDE You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S BURLAND You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S ELSEMERE Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
LOEW'S FAIRMONT You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S GRAND You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S NATIONAL You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S 187TH ST. You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S PARADISE Relentless; Sign of the Ram  
LOEW'S POST RD. You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S SPOONER I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S VICTORY April Showers; The Adventures of Robin Hood  
MOSHOLU Double Life; Black Bart  
NEW RITZ Gallant Journey; Wake Up and Dream  
NEW PLAZA Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
PROSPECT Body and Soul  
RKO CASTLE HILL Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO CHESTER Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
RKO FRANKLIN Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
RKO FORDHAM Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO MARBLE HILL. Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO PELHAM. Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years  
RKO ROYAL Three Faces West; Wagons Westward  
ROSEDALE Gangs of New York; Gangs of Chicago  
SQUARE Out of the Past; Bamb  
STADIUM Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants  
TUXEDO Body and Soul; Curley  
UNIVERSITY In Old California; Mighty McGirk  
WARD Body and Soul; Curley  
VALENTINE The Fugitive; If You Know Susie  
ZENITH City Without Men; Prison Without Bars

### BROOKLYN—Downtown

CLINTON If You Know Susie  
FOX To the Ends of the Earth

LOEW'S MELBA History is Made at Night; You Only Live Once  
LOEW'S METROPOLITAN B. F.'s Daughter  
MAJESTIC Kelly The Second; Two Mugs from Brooklyn  
MOMART Strange Triangle; Sky Devils  
PARAMOUNT Road to Rio; Bill and Co  
RKO ALBEE Gentleman's Agreement  
RKO ORPHEUM Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage  
ST. GEORGE PLAYHOUSE Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
STRAND Adventures of Casanova; The Smugglers  
TERMINAL Masquerade in Mexico; Smoky  
TIVOLI Holiday Camp; Schubert's Serenade

### Park Slope

ATLANTIC PLAYHOUSE Body and Soul; Curley  
CARLETON If You Know Susie; The Fugitive  
RKO PROSPECT Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage  
SANGERS If You Know Susie; The Fugitive

### Bedford

BELL CINEMA Open City; Jeanette  
LINCOLN Revenge  
LOEW'S BEVOROT Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S BEDFORD You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
NATIONAL Too Many Winners; On the Old Spanish Trail  
SAVOY April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood

### Brownsville

BILTMORE Imitation of Life  
LOEW'S PALACE You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S PREMIER You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
Miller Keys to the Kingdom; Challenge  
STONE An Italian Show  
SUPREME Sudan; Patrick the Great  
SUTTER Open City; Little Miss Broadway

### Crown Heights

CARROLL Where There's Life; Fabulous Texas  
CROWN How Green Was My Valley; Wild Horse Mesa  
CONGRESS Flame of New Orleans; Broadway  
HOPKINSON Panel; Ski Chase  
LOEW'S KAMEO I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S PITKIN T-Men; Out of the Blue  
LOEW'S WARWICK Winged Victory; Within These Walls  
RKO REPUBLIC Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage  
ROGERS My Father's House; Gentleman Misbehaves  
STADIUM Sudan; Patrick the Great

### Flatbush

ALBEMARLE You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
ASTOR Lovers Return; The Raven  
AVALON Body and Soul; Curley  
AVENUE D Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
AVENUE U Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
BEVERLY Moonlight and Cactus; Salome, Where She Danced  
CLARIDGE Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texas  
COLLEGE Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
ELM Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
FARRAGUT You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
FLATBUSH Take It or Leave It; Somewhere in the Night  
GRANADA Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
JEWEL City Without Men; Prison Without Bars  
KENT Black Narcissus; Spanish Trail  
KINGSWAY April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
LEADER Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
LINDEN Theater Closed  
LOEW'S KINGS T-Men; Out of the Blue  
MARINE If You Know Susie; The Fugitive  
MAYFAIR Body and Soul; Curley  
MIDWOOD Body and Soul; Curley  
NOSTRAD Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texas  
PATIO If You Know Susie; The Fugitive  
QUENTIN Out of the Past; Bamb  
RIALTO You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
RUGBY Out of the Past; Bamb  
RKO KENMORE April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
TRAYMORE Out of the Past; Bamb  
TRIANGLE Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
VOGUE Shoe Shine; Action for Blander

### Brighton—Coney Island

LOEW'S CONEY ISLAND You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
OCEANA This Above All; Pia-Up Girl  
RKO TILYU Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage  
SHEEPSHEAD Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
SURF Sat. Out of the Past; Bamb. Sun. Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
TUXEDO Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl

### Boro Park—Bensonhurst

COLONY China Sky; Song of the Open Road  
LOEW'S BORO PARK If You Know Susie; The Fugitive  
LOEW'S 46TH ST. You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S ORIENTAL You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
MANHOBORO Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S BORO PARK Double Life; Black Bart  
WALKER Double Life; Black Bart

### Bay Ridge

BERKSHIRE Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texas  
CENTER They Were Sisters; I Cover Big Above  
COLISEUM Trail of the Vigilantes; Madlands of Dakota  
ELECTRA Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants

FORTWAY Open City; Smart Politics  
HARBOR Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
LOEW'S ALPINE You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
LOEW'S BAY RIDGE Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
PARK Silver Queen; Slightly Honorable  
RITZ Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
RKO DYKER Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage  
RKO SHORE ROAD Body and Soul; Curley  
STANLEY Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal

### Ridgewood—Bushwick

EMPIRE Bombardier; Flame of New Orleans  
LOEW'S GATES You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
RIDGEWOOD Moonlight and Cactus; Salome, Where She Danced  
RIVOLI Fighting 69th; Valley of the Giants  
RKO BUSHWICK Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage  
RKO MADISON Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage

### Williamsburg

ALBA Badlands of Dakota  
COMMODORE Her Lucky Night  
KISMET Flame of New Orleans; Broadway  
LOEW'S BROADWAY You Only Live Once; History is Made at Night  
MARCY Shoe Shine  
RAINBOW Program not available at press time.  
RKO REPUBLIC Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage  
SUMNER Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl

### QUEENS—Astoria

ASTORIA STRAND Open City; Winter Wonderland  
BROADWAY Double Life; Black Bart  
GRAND Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
LOEW'S TRIBORO T-Men; Out of the Blue  
STEINWAY Madonnas of the Desert; For You I Die  
STRAND Wintertime; Thunderhead

### Bayside

BAYSIDE Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
CORONA Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S PLAZA I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
VICTORY You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott

### Flushing

LOEW'S PROSPECT Angel's Alley; Docks of New Orleans  
MAYFAIR Three Daring Daughters; Strange Journey  
ROOSEVELT Body and Soul; Curley  
RKO KEITHS April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
TOWN O. S. S. Valley of the Giants  
UTOPIA Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves

### Jamaica

ARION Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
AUSTIN Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texas  
BELLALIRE You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
CAMBRIA Body and Soul; Curley  
CARLTON You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
CASINO You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
COMMUNITY Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
CROSSBAY Out of the Past; Bamb  
DRAKE Where There Is Life; Danger Street  
GARDEN You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
GARDEN Sat. Body and Soul; Curley. Sun. You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
JAMAICA Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
KEITHS April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
LAURELTON Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texas  
LEFFERTS If You Know Susie; The Fugitive  
LINDEN Body and Soul; Curley  
LITTLE NECK Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
LOEW'S HILLSIDE Angel's Alley; Docks of New Orleans  
LOEW'S VALENTINE Sign of the Ram; Relentless  
LOEW'S WILLARD Angel's Alley; Docks of New Orleans  
MAIN ST. PLAYHOUSE Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
MERRICK Swanee River; Straight Place and Show  
NESPETH OASIS Sat. Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl.  
Sun. Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
OASIS Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
QUEENS I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
RICHMOND HILL GARDEN You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
ROOSEVELT Body and Soul; Curley  
RKO ALDEN April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
ST. ALBANS You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
SAVOY Goldwyn Follies; Pool's Gold

### Rockaway

GEM Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
PARK I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
RKO COLUMBIA I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
RKO STRAND Campus Honeymoon; Western Heritage

### Woodside

CENTER Holiday in Mexico; Wedding night  
43RD ST. Panel; Children on Trial  
HOBART Elephant Boy; Vernon and Irene Castle  
LOEW'S ANGELS Alley; Docks of New Orleans  
SUNNYSIDE Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
BLISS Body and Soul; Curley

### Forest Hills

INWOOD Out of the Past; Bamb  
FOREST HILLS Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
MIDWAY April Showers; Adventures of Robin Hood  
TAYLOR Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texas



## On the Score Board

By Lester Rodney



### The Indians Come to Town

MY FAVORITE AMERICAN LEAGUE ball team comes to town today and I aim to hustle onto the Jerome-Woodlawn express along about 1:30 p.m., debark at the 161 St. station and enter the massive edifice of concrete called Yankee Stadium to observe the proceedings.

I have no special attachment to the city of Cleveland. The only one I know offhand who lives there is my ex-first sergeant. In fact, the very first baseball games to catch my interest, back in 1920, presented the Indians in the role of villains beating the Dodgers in the World Series of that bygone year.

I am one of many native Brooklynites who grew up with a passion for our own, our native (via North Carolina, Pennsylvania and California) Dodgers, a strong distaste for the Giants and a passive disinterest in the Yankees. The latter are in the American League, never come into contact with the Dodgers during the regular season and so generally inspire no strong feelings one way or the other among real Brooklyn fans.

Of course there are Brooklynites who abjure the Dodgers with scorn and consider themselves Yankee fans. Of these, some come from families which moved from the Bronx to Brooklyn after rooting habits were established. But these are the minority. The majority of Brooklyn residing Yankee-firsters, I firmly believe, are those who worshipped the false gods of power and pennants. In the lean Brooklyn years between 1920 and 1941 the Yankees won the American League championship no less than 12 times.

They had the mighty Babe Ruth. We had Babe Herman, Uncle Robby and a none-too-distinguished succession of nonentities in knickerbockers. The ersatz Yankee fans didn't have the stuff with which to live and die with their own, good, bad or indifferent. So be it.

### And Are Temporarily Adopted

UNTIL LAST YEAR, therefore, I never cared too much which team won in the American League, outside of a vague feeling that it was rather nice when somebody except the Yanks squeezed in. Occasionally I adopted a stray A. L. underdog for a season or two, but there can't really be two baseball loves for the true Brooklynite.

Last summer Cleveland became the first American League team to follow the Brooklyn example and end the long and nasty discrimination against looking over a qualified player whose skin happened to be dark. Prexy Bill Veeck, audibly worrying about the move and none too sure of himself, said "I know I'll catch hell from some people (as an heir to a goodly fortune he moves in some circles where such people are often to be found). But, he went on, "I'm working on the assumption that the war advanced us in some ways."

Young Veeck wasn't just making pious phrases when he said that. He was on the island of Bougainville when he lost his right foot, and Negro troops played no small role in the victorious Solomon Island campaign.

In signing Larry Doby of course he was also exercising vast good business sense as a club owner. The Cleveland Browns, professional football champions of the All-America Conference, had shown the way, on the gridiron with Marion Motley and Bud Willis and the biggest pro football crowds in history. I see by the ticker that Mr. Doby has just clocked his third home run in three days. They say the one he belted Saturday in Washington was the longest ever seen there save one by the Babe himself. He picked a good city for that mighty blast.

Every manager and ballplayer I've talked to this year who's seen Doby as an outfielder said he is sure to eventually become one of the game's great stars. Which doesn't hurt a ball club one bit... eh, Mr. Stoneham? (Another wealthy-family magnate. Owns the Giants.)

This, plus the fact that the Indians haven't won since 1920 and there's a long time for ANY city's fans to wait, made the Indians my number one A. L. fancy for the nonce. Even picked 'em for second this year. (Just second, Yankee fans. Objectivity not affected.)

### Boudreau Has Some Talent

They're bringing in a mighty interesting ball club whether you're for 'em or agin 'em. There's always the great Bobby Feller pitching once a series. And another good young pitcher who had all the markings last semester and seems to have arrived with a bang to round out a terrific out-two mound punch. Bob Lemon. Sounds like a heck of a name for a ballplayer, but actually it's a good one for a pitcher. When kids keep inning-by-inning score and the 0's pile up, they spell out L-E-M-O-N within the successive ciphers. The Stadium scoreboard may not accommodate but he's sure been hanging up the round ones.

There's the great, the truly peerless Lou Boudreau to watch. With a real ball club assembled, and the knack of detailing some of the technical managerial load onto his capable assistants finally developed, Lou is playing his best ball and setting a terrific pace at bat. The veterans like Ken Keltner and our old friend Joe Gordon have caught fire. There's enough talent among the eight outfielders to settle into a pennant picket line. Everybody on the club is "hungry." Though it's a silly custom to call early series "crucial," the way the Indians, traditional folders at the Stadium in past hopeful years, handle themselves here the next few days may tell a lot about their eventual destination.

Like I stated, I aim to be there.

## Meet Champ Botvinnik

MOSCOW, May 10.—He has been playing chess since he was 13, has Mikhail Botvinnik, 37-year old Russian electrical engineer who won the world's chess championship yesterday after he drew with Dr. Max Euwe of the Netherlands.

Botvinnik's victory had been a formality for days, although it was theoretically possible for him to have been beaten until Dr. Euwe accepted his offer of a draw. When his title became official at 8:15 p.m.

on Russia's V-E Day, all of Botvinnik's colleagues crowded around him with congratulations. Chess officials presented him with a bunch of red tulips which he handed over to his beaming wife.

Botvinnik is married and has a small daughter. The Russian grand-master is employed by the Soviet government as a high ten-monor engineer and holds a master's degree in technical sciences.

# A's the Big A. L. Surprise, Tribe Still Rolling, Yanks Hot

By Bill Mardo

Everybody's doing it. Talking about the Philadelphia Athletics, that is. Gus Fan on the street corner... and the men in the American League, who are perhaps more surprised than anyone else. Joe Page shook his head in the Yankee dugout yesterday

and muttered, "What's Connie Mack feeding his boys anyway?" And that's how it goes right down the line. When a club has copped eight straight and is battling the red hot Indians for league leadership, then it's time to take notice.

The big surprise isn't the Philadelphia pitching. Add newcomer Lou Brissie to a staff which includes such clever chuckers as Bill McCahan, Dick Fowler, Bob Savage, Carl Schieb, Russ Christopher and canny veteran Bill Dietrich—plus Phil Marchildon, rated by some as the best in the league—you can see why it's not Connie Mack's mound corps which makes the Philadelphia streak such a novelty.

What does lift eyebrows, however, is the sight of guys like Suder, Joost and Majeski rifling base hits around like it was nothing, when actually their potency at bat has hitherto never been anything to marvel at. Can they keep it up? The odds based on past performances says no—but when a club is on fire one never can tell about such things. Ferris Fain is of known grade A quality and he rounds out an infield that is playing strange things with all the pre-season estimates.

THE INDIANS, of course, are the boys who figure to throw the biggest scare into the Yanks and Red Sox on a season long basis. Boudreau is getting more than enough of everything from his boys. Lou himself is hitting like a demon and Keltner, Doby and Robinson seem to have a home run in their systems every afternoon.

Doby has settled down considerably afield and with much of the nervousness gone, is getting the most out of his great natural speed and powerful arm. At bat, Larry has connected for a homer three days running and his r.b.i. production figures importantly in the Cleveland perch atop the league. Bob Feller finally ended his two-game losing streak Sunday against the Red Sox, while the other Tribe hurlers, Lemon, Muncie, rookie Gene Beardon, Gettel and Black are all flinging in fine form.

THE YANKEES' picture has brightened considerably the past week with encouraging performances from Reynolds, Lopat, Raschi and far from least, Spec Shea, who has knocked off much of the excess weight which seemed to be getting in his way, and started his comeback with that masterful win over the Chisox. Red Embree won his first start yesterday.

The power is making itself loudly evident every day. Billy Johnson is getting back into form, Stirnweiss seems to have snapped his slump, Keller is getting stronger every day. And the big guy, J. Di Maggio, showed yesterday that he's on the way back into batting form. Joe's .250 average up until now had been the one big fly in the Yank ointment. But when the Jolter starts off slowly it usually means murder for the opposition once he gets his eye. His home run and double yesterday indicates that Di Mag's eye is on again.

ELSEWHERE around the league

## Camp Kinderland

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the Senators started moving up behind the pitching heroics of Bob Masterson and going into last night's game against the Brownies, were tied with Zach Taylor's men for fourth place. The Brownies weren't able to do much in the past week and are beginning to look more like their regular selves now that the early season uprising is done with. The Boston Red Sox are in a battle to avoid the onus of seventh place with the Tigers, whose pitching has been surprisingly poor to date. But both clubs figure to rise considerably in the standings before many more games go into the books. It's hard to believe that a still young Newhouser is all washed up—and by the same token, the Boston power should be making itself felt... even if Joe McCarthy's pitching isn't yet what it should be. Oh yes, the White Sox are in the cellar.

National League Tomorrow

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An Adult Interracial Resort Offers the Most for Decoration Day Weekend

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Weekend Rate, May 28-May 31—\$28. Regular weekly rates—\$46 and \$43 (no tipping - no increase over last year). Please send \$10 deposit with each reservation to N. Y. Office, 1 Union Square, Room 615—AL 4-8024

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### POSITION WANTED

EXPERIENCED WAITER needs job at resort or club. Phone MO 2-4476. 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. Ask for Bryant.

BABY SITTER beginning May 17, any night, all night. Reasonable. Box 139 c-o Daily Worker.

COLLEGE STUDENT, 19, desires summer position (June 14-Aug. 14) on farm. Previous experience in Wisconsin. Box 137.

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BECHWOOD LODGE, Peekskill, N. Y., for good food and rest; make reservations for Decoration Day. Write or call Peekskill 3723.

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6 words to a line (Minimum—two lines, payable in adv.)

Personal Ads:	Rate per line	Daily	Weekend
1 insert	40c	50c	
3 consec. inserts	30c	40c	
7 consec. inserts	25c	30c	

Commercial Ads:	Rate per line	Daily	Weekend
1 insert	50c	60c	
3 consec. inserts	40c	50c	
7 consec. inserts	30c	40c	

### DEADLINES

For Monday .....Friday 8 p.m.  
For Tuesday .....Monday noon  
For Wednesday .....Tuesday noon  
For Thursday .....Wednesday noon  
For Friday .....Thursday noon  
For Weekend .....Wednesday 4 p.m.



# YANK HOMERS CRUSH CHISOX

## Embree Goes Route In Easy 9-3 Win

By Scorer

Under a warm sun the Yankees continued to make hay yesterday, reaping hits and runs at the expense of the hapless Chicago White Sox. Long hits boomed over Yankee Stadium to the delight of a Ladies Day crowd of 17,175 as Red Embree held the last placers to six hits for a 9-3 victory in his first start of the season. The Yanks have hit seven homers in two days.

## Doby, Gordon HR, Indians Sweep Bosox

BOSTON, May 10 (UP).—Cleveland made a triple play and a clean sweep—of the three day series in beating the Red Sox 12 to 7 at Fenway Park today.

The triple play came in the eighth inning when Moses walked and Tebbetts singled. Bill Goodman, pinch hitting, drove a line drive into Lou Boudreau's hands. Boudreau threw to second to double Moses and Joe Gordon whipped the ball to first before Tebbetts could get back.

Cleveland battered Dave Ferris in the opening two innings for five hits including homers by Larry Doby and Joe Gordon, a triple by Thurman Tucker and a double by Doby. Maurice McDermott, 18-year-old southpaw followed Ferriss, limited the Indians to four hits during his six innings.

The first five Indians to face Ferris got on base before an out was made. Tucker tripled and scored on Doby's double. Boudreau's single scored Doby. Robinson and Gordon walked to fill the bases and Boudreau scored on an infield out.

Cleveland ab r h po a Boston ab r h po a  
Tucker, cf 4 2 1 2 0 DiMaggio, cf 3 1 2 1 0  
Doby, rf 6 3 4 1 0 Pesky, 3b 4 2 2 1 1  
Boudreau, ss 3 3 2 2 6 Williams, lf 3 2 2 0 0  
Robinson, 1b 4 1 1 1 4 Spence, 1b 4 2 1 8 0  
Gordon, 2b 4 1 1 2 4 Stephens, ss 5 0 0 3 4  
Klitzner, 3b 5 1 2 1 3 Doerr, 2b 4 0 3 5 3  
Metcalf, lf 3 0 0 2 0 Moses, rf 4 0 0 3 0  
Hegan, c 3 0 1 3 0 Tebbetts, c 4 0 1 6 1  
Gettel, p 2 1 0 0 0 Ferriss, p 1 0 0 0 0  
Kileman, p 3 0 0 0 0 McDermott, p 2 0 0 0 2  
Gromek, p 0 0 0 0 0 a-Gdman 1 0 0 0 0  
Stobbs, p 0 0 0 0 1

Totals 37 12 12 27 14 Totals 35 7 11 27 13  
a-Lined into triple play for McDermott in 8th  
Cleveland 3 3 1 0 0 2 0 3—12  
Boston 3 0 1 0 0 0 0 3—7  
Errors—None. Runs Batted In—Doby 2, Mitchell, Spence 3, Gordon 2, Boudreau 3, Doerr, Hegan 2, Robinson 2, Williams 2, Stephens. Two Base Hits—Doby, DiMaggio, Doerr 2, Boudreau, Pesky. Three Base Hits—Tucker. Home Runs—Spence, Doby, Gordon. Sacrifice—Gordon. Double Play—Klitzner to Robinson. Triple Play—Boudreau to Gordon to Robinson. Left On Bases—Cleveland 11, Boston 9. Base On Balls—Off Ferriss 4, Gettel 3, McDermott 7, Kileman 5, Stobbs 1. Struck Out—By Ferriss 1, McDermott 4, Kileman 1. Hits And Runs—Off Ferriss 5 and 6 in 3 innings; McDermott 4 and 3 in 6 innings; Stobbs 3 and 3 in 1 inning; Gettel 4 and 4 in 2 innings; None Out in 3rd; Kileman 6 and 3 in 6 innings; Gromek 1 and 0 in 1 inning. Wild Pitch—Gromek. Balk—McDermott. Winning Pitcher—Kileman. Losing Pitcher—Ferriss. Attendance—11,101. Time of Game—2:42.

## GUILD SETTLES FOR 25% OF VIDEO FIGHT RECEIPTS

The New York Boxing Managers' Guild voted yesterday to accept the 20th Century Club's compromise television offer and to call off its strike.

Charley Johnston, president of the Guild, said boxers would receive 25 percent of the television receipts for fight shows at Madison Square Garden and at St. Nicholas Arena.

This percentage would come from the 20th Century Club's portion of the television money.

The 20th Century and its partner, the Madison Square Garden Corporation, previously split the total

television take for fights.

The Garden has refused to cut the Guild in on its share.

Yesterday's vote will end the Guild's boycott against the 20th Century Club, which may now stage a fight program at the Garden Friday night. The boycott had caused the cancellation of five 20th Century shows scheduled at St. Nicholas Arena while the circus has been in the Garden.

A large number of the boxing managers had been holding out for 50 percent of the television and 50 percent of the radio receipts.

### The Box Score

Chicago ab r h po a Rizzo, ss 4 1 2 2 0  
Baker, 2b 3 0 0 4 2 a-Cruti, ss 1 1 0 1 0  
Applying, 3b 3 0 1 0 3 Hinch, rf 1 1 0 1 0  
Lupien, 1b 4 1 2 6 0 Keller, lf 2 1 1 1 0  
Wright, rf 3 1 1 1 0 Lodell, lf-rf 5 0 1 3 0  
Robinson, c 4 0 0 5 0 DiMaggio, cf 4 2 2 3 0  
Phillips, cf 4 1 1 5 0 Suhrcke, 1b 5 0 1 9 1  
Kennedy, lf 4 0 1 2 0 Johnson, 3b 3 1 1 3 0  
Mhaels, ss 4 0 0 1 2 Niarhos, c 3 0 0 2 1  
Wight, p 2 0 0 0 0 DiMaggio, 2b 4 1 2 1 4  
Harrist, p 1 0 0 0 0 Embree, p 4 1 1 1 2

Totals 36 3 6 24 7 Totals 36 9 11 27 10

a-Run for Rizzuto in 6th

Score By Innings:

Chicago 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0—3

New York 0 0 0 0 4 5 0 0 x—9

Errors, Philley. Runs Batted In—Lindell 2; Johnson 2; Wright 2; Stirnweiss (Henrich scored on Wight's wild pitch in 5th). Keller, DiMaggio 2; Phillips. Two-Base Hits—Stirnweiss, Kennedy, DiMaggio, Lupien. Home Runs—Johnson, Wright, Stirnweiss, DiMaggio, Phillips. Stolen Bases—Baker, Rizzuto, Henrich. Double Play—Niarhos-Johnson. Left On Bases—Chicago 5; New York 8. Bases On Balls—Off Embree 3; Wight 4; Harrist 1. Struck Out—By Embree 2; Wight 3; Harrist 1. Hits And Runs—Off Wight 10 and 8 in 5 innings. (pitched to 4 batters in 6th); Off Harrist 1 and 1 in 3. Wild Pitch—Wight. Losing Pitcher—Wight. Time—2:01. Attendance—13,713 paid.

### THE STANDINGS

NATIONAL LEAGUE				
	W.	L.	Pct.	GB
St. Louis	10	5	.667	—
NEW YORK	11	7	.611	½
Pittsburgh	10	7	.611	1
BROOKLYN	9	9	.500	2½
Philadelphia	9	10	.474	3
Boston	8	10	.444	3½
Chicago	7	10	.412	4
Cincinnati	7	13	.350	5½

(Nite games not included).

AMERICAN LEAGUE				
	W.	L.	Pct.	GB
Cleveland	11	4	.733	—
Philadelphia	12	5	.706	—
NEW YORK	11	6	.647	1
Washington	8	9	.471	4
St. Louis	6	7	.462	4
Detroit	8	12	.400	5½
Boston	7	11	.389	5½
Chicago	3	12	.200	8

## BAA Gets Four Court Jumpers

CHICAGO, May 10 (UP).—Minneapolis and Rochester late today joined two other National Basketball League teams, Fort Wayne and Indianapolis, in jumping to the rival Basketball Ass'n of America.

The National League severed all relations with the rival circuit and will not continue the joint draft, a league spokesman announced.

The jumping of the four teams was expected and rumored for more than three months. Addition of the four clubs to the BBAA will form a 12 team loop.

### SCORES

AMERICAN LEAGUE  
New York 9, Chicago 3.  
Cleveland 12, Boston 7.  
St. Louis at Washington, Nite.  
(Others not scheduled).  
NATIONAL LEAGUE  
New York at Chicago, rain.  
Brooklyn at Pittsburgh, nite.  
Boston at St. Louis, nite.  
(Others not scheduled).

### Games Today And Probable Pitchers

AMERICAN LEAGUE  
Detroit (Trucks 2-03 at Washington (Haefner 1-3)—night.  
St. Louis (Potter 1-1) at Phila. (Marchildon 2-1)—night.  
Cleveland (Lemon 3-1) at Boston (Reynolds 4-0).  
Chicago (Moulder 0-1) at Boston (Kramer 1-1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE  
Philadelphia (Judd 0-2) at Cincinnati (Blackwell 2-3).  
New York (Jones 2-1) at Chicago (Chambers 1-1).  
Boston (Beazley 0-1) at St. Louis (Brazle 2-1)—night game.  
(Only games scheduled).



By BARNARD RUBIN

IN THE SUMMER OF 1944, while investigating fifth column and pro-Axis activities in Detroit, Albert E. Kahn interviewed G. L. K. Smith, ex-Silver Shirts (No. 3223) and fascist leader. Under questioning by Kahn, Smith admitted that one of his key confidential aides was a man by the name of William O. Nowell, an assistant to Harry Bennett, head of the Ford labor espionage apparatus. Today this same Nowell is an informer and star witness for the Un-American Activities Committee (see page 18 of Kahn's pamphlet "Treason in Congress.")



Now for the latest on Mr. Nowell.

Today we can reveal that this same Nowell, former right-hand man to leading fascist and anti-Semite Smith, is now one of J. Edgar (F.B.I.) Hoover's most trusted agents.

Birds of a feather. . . .

### TOWN TALK

The We The People radio program last week had the winners of the National Debate Competition up to say a few words. The gang from the University of Florida showed up—wearing Wallace buttons. At least they wore them all through rehearsals. Then they were told to take them off before going on the air as "We The People is a family show and if you wore them then everybody would have to wear their Truman buttons, etc." What the debaters weren't told is that the show was NOT televised. . . .

Jean Gabin, who said he didn't want to do anymore romantic pictures in Hollywood, is doing one in France titled Three Days Of Love. . . .

Mae Marsh, star of the old silent movies will be seen on the screen in John Ford's new film, The Three Godfathers. . . .

Brigade actors and actresses are being asked if they want to go on tour with the show in September. . . .

Larry Parks, who was scheduled to appear on the Al Jolson program, was pulled off at the last minute by his movie studio boss. . . .

Some of the steamship companies are booking entertainers again for their summer cruises. . . .

There may be a stage revival of What Price Glory in Hollywood soon with Victor McLaglen and Edmond Lowe, who played the leads in the old movie version. . . .

Milton Reynolds, the ball pen king, dickering for a 108-theater circuit in California. . . .

Technicolor working on a film for the Ford Motor Company and being awfully secretive about it. Film will show some allegedly radical changes in design for the 1949 model. . . .

Carmen Miranda has a new tune entitled, I Say, Old Chappy, Where's Your Zarape? . . .

The latest theatre giveaways out on the coast are comic books for the kiddies. . . .

William Shirer now plans to fly around the world in August and then settle down to write like mad. . . .

The Hollywood AFL Council has named a committee to beef to H. V. Kaltenborn for recent remarks on the air blaming unions for the rising costs of living. . . .

"Americans must not be hoaxed into permitting communists to wrap themselves in the cloak of liberalism."—Dore Schary at the Ambassador Hotel meeting of the Anti-Defamation League last week. Liberalism is a Dore Schary seems to mean accepting dozens of awards for a movie like Crossfire after going along on the blacklisting of the men who directed and produced it. Brother, if that's the cloak of liberalism, you can keep it—plus two pairs of Adolph Menjou's pants. . . .

Wolcott Gibbs, the New Yorker's drama critic, has been elected to the executive board of the literature division of the Progressive Citizens of America. . . .

The editors of Life magazine had a brilliant idea.

They would dig up a typical young career girl in New York and give her a big play.

Lots of time and work went into the story. The city was scoured for a girl who would meet all of Life's qualifications.

Finally they found her. And then Life really went to work on Miss Gwyned Filling. A crack photographer was assigned to follow Miss Filling around the clock and everywhere she went. He took pictures of her sleeping, taking a bath, eating, going to work, working in a large advertising agency, out on dates, etc.

Then Life prepared its May 3 with Miss Filling on the front page and 12 full pages of photos and copy on her.

When everything was set, one of the editors was idly skimming through the innumerable pictures the photographer had taken of their star when suddenly he let out a scream. "What's this," he asked the photographer indignantly, waving some pictures which hadn't been used in the story.

"Why that's Miss Filling at the meetings she goes to."

It was too late to do anything about it, so the May 3 issue of Henry Luce's Life magazine came out on the stands with much of it devoted to New York's 'typical career girl'—a girl who spends a lot of her time at FOA Wallace-for President meetings. . . .